

---

## Low-Power Linear Active Thermistor ICs

---

### Features

- Tiny Analog Temperature Sensor
- Available Packages:
  - SC70-5, SOT-23-3, TO-92-3 (not available with the **MCP9700B**)
- Wide Temperature Measurement Range:
  - -40°C to +125°C (Extended Temperature)
  - -40°C to +150°C (High Temperature) (**MCP9700** and **MCP9700B**, SOT-23-3 and SC70-5 only)
- Accuracy:
  - $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (max.), +20°C to +70°C (**MCP9700B**)
  - $\pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$  (max.), 0°C to +70°C (**MCP9700A/9701A**)
  - $\pm 4^{\circ}\text{C}$  (max.), 0°C to +70°C (**MCP9700/9701**)
- Optimized for Analog-to-Digital Converters (ADCs):
  - 10.0 mV/°C (typical) (**MCP9700/9700A/9700B**)
  - 19.5 mV/°C (typical) (**MCP9701/9701A**)
- Wide Operating Voltage Range:
  - $V_{\text{DD}} = 2.3\text{V}$  to 5.5V (**MCP9700/9700A/9700B**)
  - $V_{\text{DD}} = 3.1\text{V}$  to 5.5V (**MCP9701/9701A**)
- Low Operating Current: 6  $\mu\text{A}$  (typical)
- Optimized to Drive Large Capacitive Loads
- Automotive Qualified Options Available

### Typical Applications

- Automotive
- Hard Disk Drives and Other PC Peripherals
- Entertainment Systems
- Home Appliance
- Office Equipment
- Battery Packs and Portable Equipment
- General Purpose Temperature Monitoring

### General Description

MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A sensors with Linear Active Thermistor Integrated Circuit (IC) comprise a family of analog temperature sensors that convert temperature to analog voltage.

The low-cost, low-power sensors feature an accuracy of  $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$  from +20°C to +70°C (MCP9700B),  $\pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$  from 0°C to +70°C (MCP9700A/9701A) and  $\pm 4^{\circ}\text{C}$  from 0°C to +70°C (MCP9700/9701) while consuming 6  $\mu\text{A}$  (typical) of operating current.

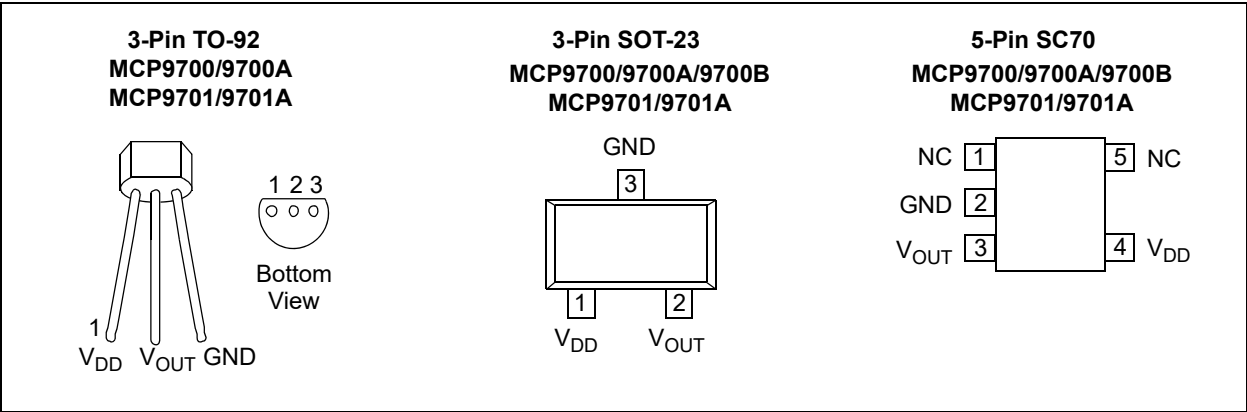
Unlike resistive sensors, e.g., thermistors, the Linear Active Thermistor IC does not require an additional signal-conditioning circuit. Therefore, the biasing circuit development overhead for thermistor solutions can be avoided by implementing a sensor from these low-cost devices. The Voltage Output pin ( $V_{\text{OUT}}$ ) can be directly connected to the ADC input of a microcontroller. The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A temperature coefficients are scaled to provide a 1°C/bit resolution for an 8-bit ADC with a reference voltage of 2.5V and 5V, respectively. The MCP9700/9700A/9700B output 0.1°C/bit for a 12-bit ADC with 4.096V reference.

The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A provide a low-cost solution for applications that require measurement of a relative change of temperature. When measuring relative change in temperature from +25°C, an accuracy of  $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$  (typical) can be realized from 0°C to +70°C. This accuracy can also be achieved by applying system calibration at +25°C. The MCP9700B can measure temperature with  $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$  from +20°C to +70°C without any system calibration.

In addition, this family of devices is immune to the effects of parasitic capacitance and can drive large capacitive loads. This provides printed circuit board (PCB) layout design flexibility by enabling the device to be remotely located from the microcontroller. Adding some capacitance at the output also helps the output transient response by reducing overshoots or undershoots. However, capacitive load is not required for the stability of sensor output.

# MCP970X

## Package Types



## 1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### Absolute Maximum Ratings †

V <sub>DD</sub> .....	6.0V
Storage Temperature .....	-65°C to +150°C
Ambient Temp. with Power Applied...	-40°C to +150°C
Output Current .....	±30 mA
Junction Temperature (T <sub>J</sub> ).....	150°C
ESD Protection on All Pins (HBM:MM) .....	(2 kV:200V)
Latch-Up Current at Each Pin .....	±200 mA

† **Notice:** Stresses above those listed under “Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Electrical Specifications:** Unless otherwise indicated:

**MCP9700/9700A/9700B:** V<sub>DD</sub> = 2.3V to 5.5V, GND = Ground, T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C and No load

**MCP9701/9701A:** V<sub>DD</sub> = 3.1V to 5.5V, GND = Ground, T<sub>A</sub> = -10°C to +125°C and No load

Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
<b>Power Supply</b>						
Operating Voltage Range	V <sub>DD</sub>	2.3	—	5.5	V	<b>MCP9700/9700A/9700B</b> <b>MCP9701/9701A</b>
	V <sub>DD</sub>	3.1	—	5.5	V	
Operating Current	I <sub>DD</sub>	—	6	12	μA	T <sub>A</sub> = +150°C ( <b>Note 1</b> )
	I <sub>DD</sub>	—	—	15	μA	
Line Regulation	Δ°C/ΔV <sub>DD</sub>	—	0.1	—	°C/V	
<b>Sensor Accuracy (Notes 2, 3)</b>						
T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	—	±1	—	°C	
T <sub>A</sub> = +20°C to +70°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-1.0	±0.5	+1.0	°C	<b>MCP9700B</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = 0°C to +125°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-2.0	±0.5	+3.0	°C	<b>MCP9700B</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-2.0	±0.5	+4.0	°C	<b>MCP9700B</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = 0°C to +70°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-2.0	±1	+2.0	°C	<b>MCP9700A/9701A</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-2.0	±1	+4.0	°C	<b>MCP9700A</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = -10°C to +125°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-2.0	±1	+4.0	°C	<b>MCP9701A</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = 0°C to +70°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-4.0	±2	+4.0	°C	<b>MCP9700/9701</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-4.0	±2	+6.0	°C	<b>MCP9700</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = -10°C to +125°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-4.0	±2	+6.0	°C	<b>MCP9701</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +150°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-4.0	±2	+6.0	°C	<b>MCP9700</b> <b>High Temperature (Note 1)</b>
T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +150°C	T <sub>ACY</sub>	-4.0	±2	+4.0	°C	<b>MCP9700B</b> <b>High Temperature (Note 1)</b>
<b>Sensor Output</b>						
Output Voltage, T <sub>A</sub> = 0°C	V <sub>0°C</sub>	—	500	—	mV	<b>MCP9700/9700A/9700B</b>

**Note 1:** MCP9700 and MCP9700B with SC70-5 and SOT-23-3 packages only. The MCP9700 High Temperature is not available with TO-92 package.

**2:** The MCP9700/9700A/9700B family accuracy is tested with V<sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V, while the MCP9701/9701A accuracy is tested with V<sub>DD</sub> = 5.0V.

**3:** The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A family is characterized using the first-order or linear equation, as shown in [Equation 4-2](#). Also refer to [Figure 2-17](#).

**4:** The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A family is characterized and production tested with a capacitive load of 1000 pF.

**5:** SC70-5 package thermal response with 1x1 inch, dual-sided copper clad, TO-92-3 package thermal response without PCB (lead).

# MCP970X

## DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)

<b>Electrical Specifications:</b> Unless otherwise indicated: <b>MCP9700/9700A/9700B:</b> $V_{DD} = 2.3V$ to $5.5V$ , GND = Ground, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$ and No load <b>MCP9701/9701A:</b> $V_{DD} = 3.1V$ to $5.5V$ , GND = Ground, $T_A = -10^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$ and No load						
Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Output Voltage, $T_A = 0^{\circ}C$	$V_{O^{\circ}C}$	—	400	—	mV	<b>MCP9701/9701A</b>
Temperature Coefficient	$T_C$	—	10.0	—	mV/ $^{\circ}C$	<b>MCP9700/9700A/9700B</b>
	$T_C$	—	19.5	—	mV/ $^{\circ}C$	<b>MCP9701/9701A</b>
Output Nonlinearity	$V_{ONL}$	—	$\pm 0.5$	—	$^{\circ}C$	$T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$ ( <b>Note 3</b> )
Output Current	$I_{OUT}$	—	—	100	$\mu A$	
Output Impedance	$Z_{OUT}$	—	20	—	$\Omega$	$I_{OUT} = 100 \mu A$ , $f = 500$ Hz
Output Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT} / \Delta I_{OUT}$	—	2	—	$\Omega$	$T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$ $I_{OUT} = 100 \mu A$
Turn-On Time	$t_{ON}$	—	800	—	$\mu s$	
Typical Load Capacitance	$C_{LOAD}$	—	—	1000	pF	<b>Note 4</b>
SC-70 Thermal Response to 63%	$t_{RES}$	—	1.3	—	s	30 $^{\circ}C$ (Air) to $+125^{\circ}C$ (Fluid Bath) ( <b>Note 5</b> )
TO-92 Thermal Response to 63%	$t_{RES}$	—	1.65	—	s	

- Note 1:** MCP9700 and MCP9700B with SC70-5 and SOT-23-3 packages only. The MCP9700 High Temperature is not available with TO-92 package.
- 2:** The MCP9700/9700A/9700B family accuracy is tested with  $V_{DD} = 3.3V$ , while the MCP9701/9701A accuracy is tested with  $V_{DD} = 5.0V$ .
- 3:** The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A family is characterized using the first-order or linear equation, as shown in [Equation 4-2](#). Also refer to [Figure 2-17](#).
- 4:** The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A family is characterized and production tested with a capacitive load of 1000 pF.
- 5:** SC70-5 package thermal response with 1x1 inch, dual-sided copper clad, TO-92-3 package thermal response without PCB (lead).

## TEMPERATURE CHARACTERISTICS

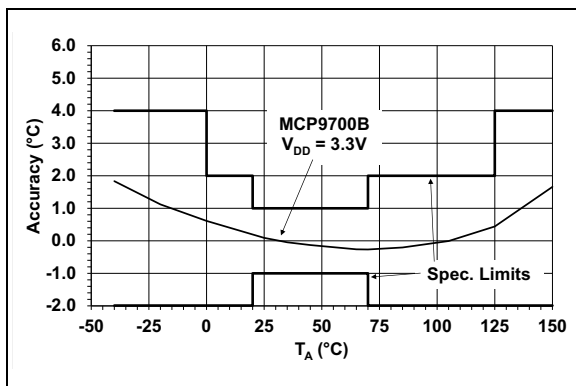
<b>Electrical Specifications:</b> Unless otherwise indicated: <b>MCP9700/9700A/9700B:</b> $V_{DD} = 2.3V$ to $5.5V$ , GND = Ground, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$ and No load <b>MCP9701/9701A:</b> $V_{DD} = 3.1V$ to $5.5V$ , GND = Ground, $T_A = -10^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$ and No load						
Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
<b>Temperature Ranges</b>						
Specified Temperature Range ( <b>Note 1</b> )	$T_A$	-40	—	+125	$^{\circ}C$	<b>MCP9700/9700A/9700B</b>
	$T_A$	-10	—	+125	$^{\circ}C$	<b>MCP9701/9701A</b>
	$T_A$	-40	—	+150	$^{\circ}C$	High Temperature ( <b>MCP9700</b> and <b>MCP9700B</b> SOT23-3 and SC70-5 only)
Operating Temperature Range	$T_A$	-40	—	+125	$^{\circ}C$	Extended Temperature
	$T_A$	-40	—	+150	$^{\circ}C$	High Temperature
Storage Temperature Range	$T_A$	-65	—	+150	$^{\circ}C$	
<b>Thermal Package Resistances</b>						
Thermal Resistance, 5LD SC70	$\theta_{JA}$	—	331	—	$^{\circ}C/W$	
Thermal Resistance, 3LD SOT-23	$\theta_{JA}$	—	308	—	$^{\circ}C/W$	
Thermal Resistance, 3LD TO-92	$\theta_{JA}$	—	146	—	$^{\circ}C/W$	

- Note 1:** Operation in this range must not cause  $T_J$  to exceed Maximum Junction Temperature ( $+150^{\circ}C$ ).

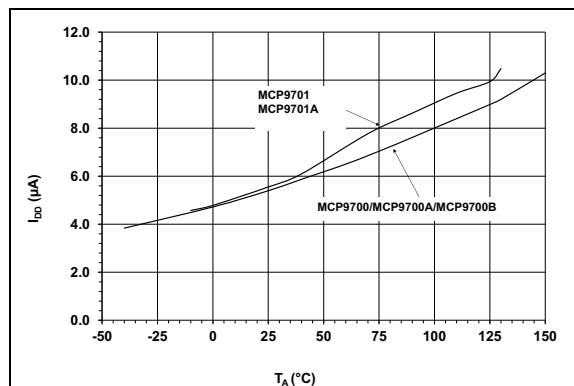
## 2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

**Note:** The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

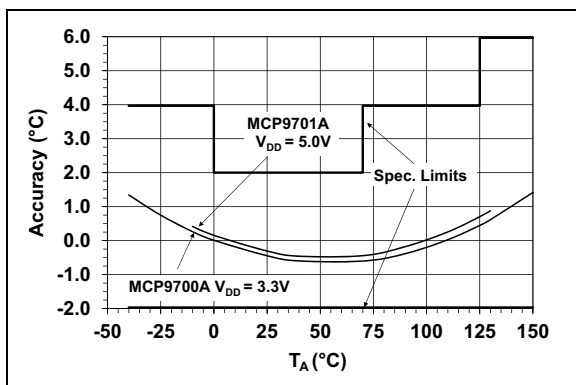
**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated, **MCP9700/9700A/9700B**:  $V_{DD} = 2.3V$  to  $5.5V$ ; **MCP9701/9701A**:  $V_{DD} = 3.1V$  to  $5.5V$ ; GND = Ground,  $C_{bypass} = 0.1 \mu F$ .



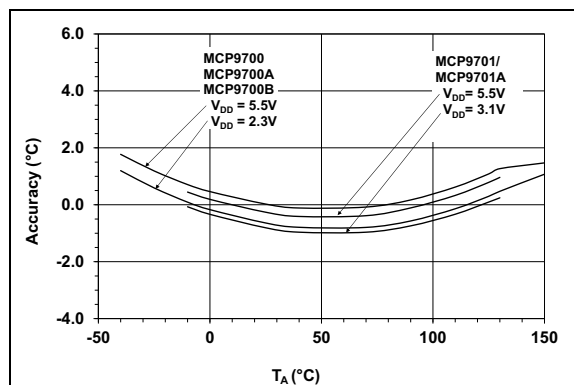
**FIGURE 2-1:** Accuracy vs. Ambient Temperature (MCP9700B).



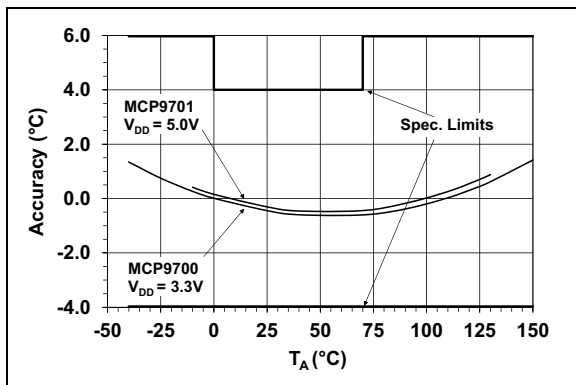
**FIGURE 2-4:** Supply Current vs. Temperature.



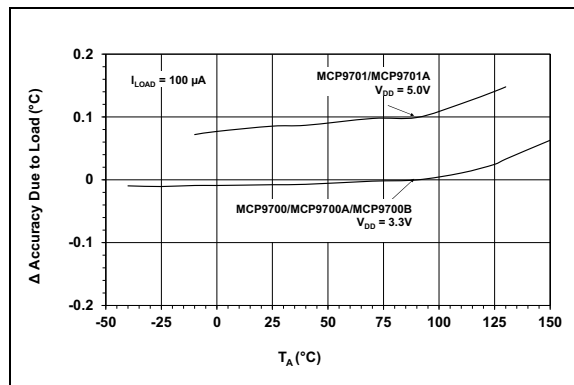
**FIGURE 2-2:** Accuracy vs. Ambient Temperature (MCP9700A/9701A).



**FIGURE 2-5:** Accuracy vs. Ambient Temperature, with  $V_{DD}$ .

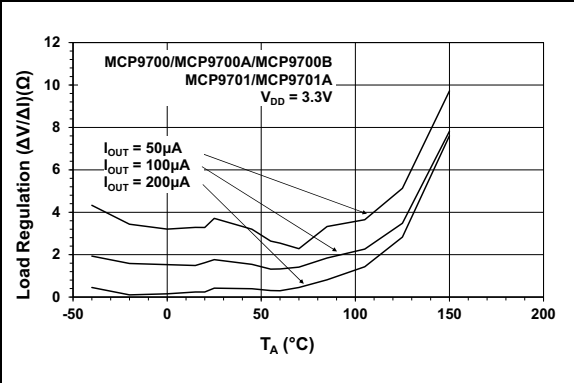


**FIGURE 2-3:** Accuracy vs. Ambient Temperature (MCP9700/9701).



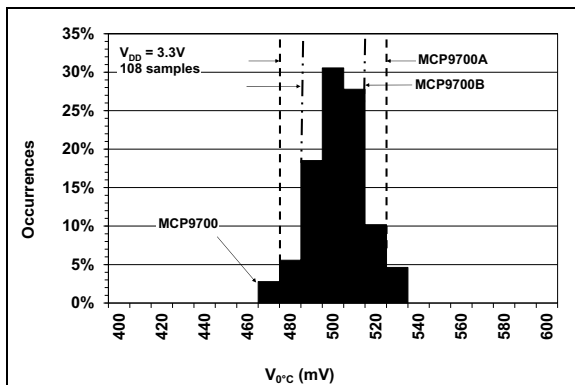
**FIGURE 2-6:** Changes in Accuracy vs. Ambient Temperature (Due to Load).

# MCP970X

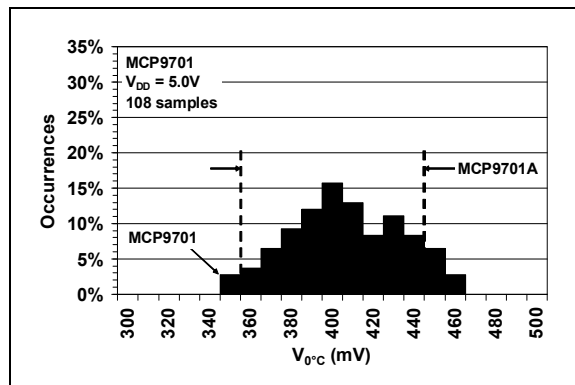


**FIGURE 2-7:** Load Regulation vs. Ambient Temperature.

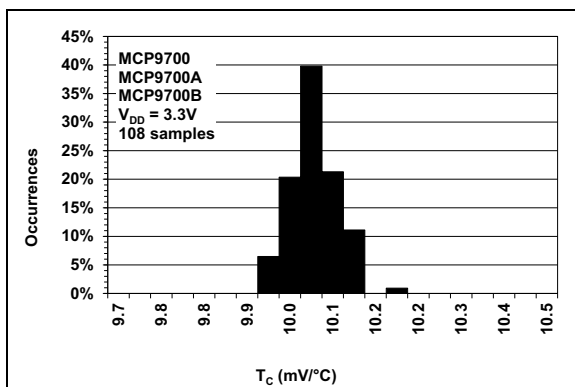
**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated, **MCP9700/9700A/9700B**:  $V_{DD} = 2.3V$  to  $5.5V$ ; **MCP9701/9701A**:  $V_{DD} = 3.1V$  to  $5.5V$ ; GND = Ground,  $C_{bypass} = 0.1 \mu F$ .



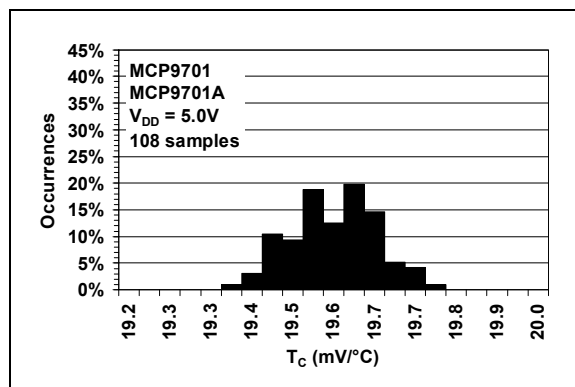
**FIGURE 2-8:** Output Voltage at  $0^{\circ}C$  (MCP9700/9700A/9700B).



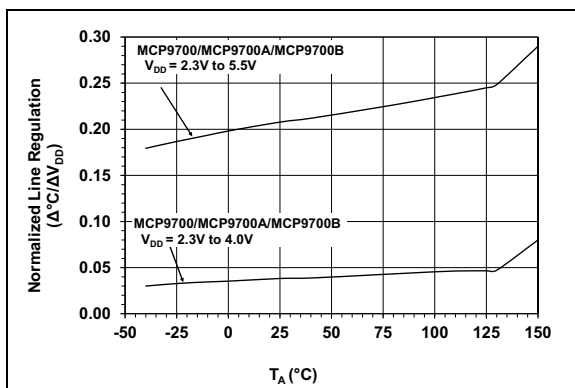
**FIGURE 2-11:** Output Voltage at  $0^{\circ}C$  (MCP9701/9701A).



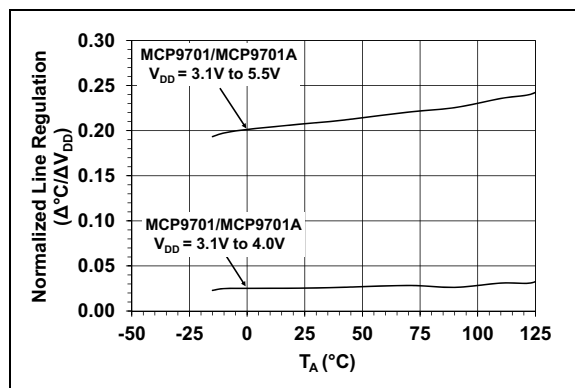
**FIGURE 2-9:** Occurrences vs. Temperature Coefficient (MCP9700/9700A/9700B).



**FIGURE 2-12:** Occurrences vs. Temperature Coefficient (MCP9701/9701A).



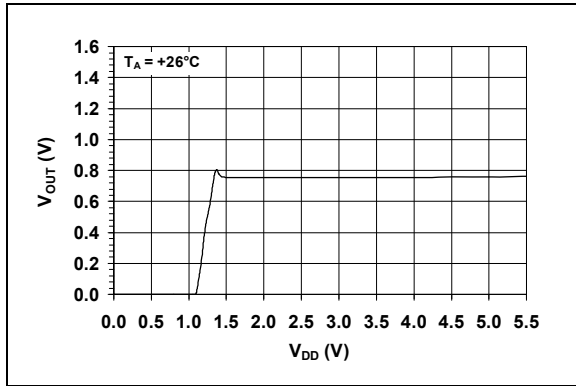
**FIGURE 2-10:** Line Regulation ( $\Delta^{\circ}C/\Delta V_{DD}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature.



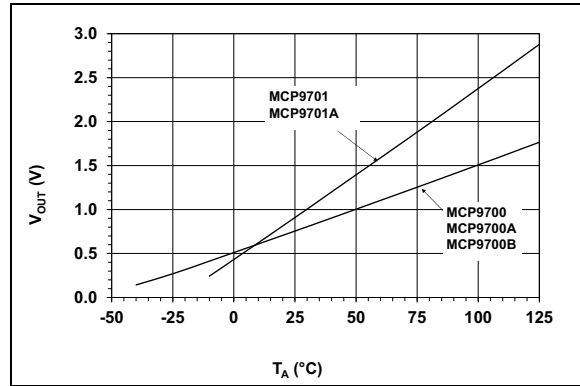
**FIGURE 2-13:** Line Regulation ( $\Delta^{\circ}C/\Delta V_{DD}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature.

# MCP970X

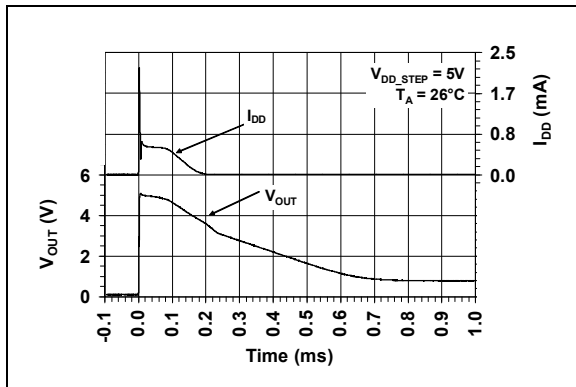
**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated, **MCP9700/9700A/9700B:**  $V_{DD} = 2.3V$  to  $5.5V$ ; **MCP9701/9701A:**  $V_{DD} = 3.1V$  to  $5.5V$ ; GND = Ground,  $C_{bypass} = 0.1 \mu F$ .



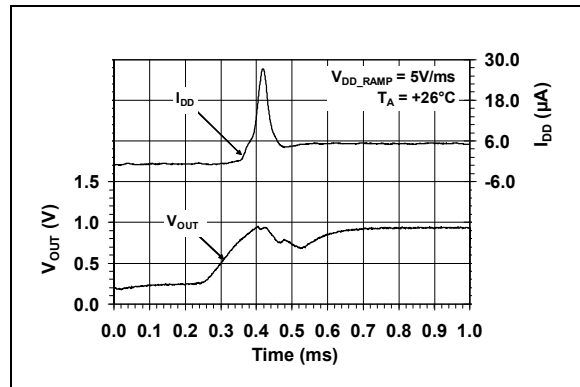
**FIGURE 2-14:** Output Voltage vs. Power Supply.



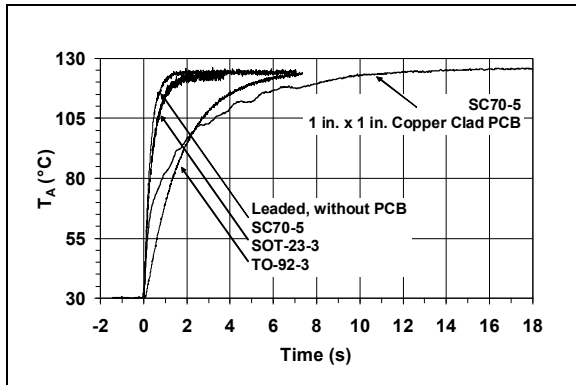
**FIGURE 2-17:** Output Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature.



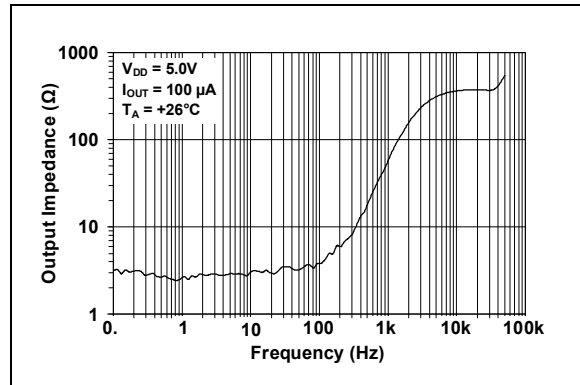
**FIGURE 2-15:** Output vs. Settling Time to Step  $V_{DD}$ .



**FIGURE 2-18:** Output vs. Settling Time to Ramp  $V_{DD}$ .



**FIGURE 2-16:** Thermal Response (Air-to-Fluid Bath).



**FIGURE 2-19:** Output Impedance vs. Frequency.



### 3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in [Table 3-1](#).

**TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE**

Pin No. SC70	Pin No. SOT-23	Pin No. TO-92	Symbol	Function
1	—	—	NC	No Connect (this pin is not connected to the die).
2	3	3	GND	Power Ground Pin
3	2	2	V <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Voltage Pin
4	1	1	V <sub>DD</sub>	Power Supply Input
5	—	—	NC	No Connect (this pin is not connected to the die).

#### 3.1 Power Ground Pin (GND)

GND is the system ground pin.

#### 3.2 Output Voltage Pin (V<sub>OUT</sub>)

The sensor output can be measured at V<sub>OUT</sub>. The voltage range over the operating temperature range for the MCP9700/9700A/9700B is 100 mV to 1.75V. The voltage range over the operating temperature range for the MCP9701/9701A is 200 mV to 3V.

#### 3.3 Power Supply Input (V<sub>DD</sub>)

The operating voltage as specified in the [DC Electrical Characteristics](#) table is applied to V<sub>DD</sub>.

#### 3.4 No Connect Pin (NC)

This pin is not connected to the die. It can be used to improve thermal conduction to the package by connecting it to a printed circuit board (PCB) trace from the thermal source.

## 4.0 APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

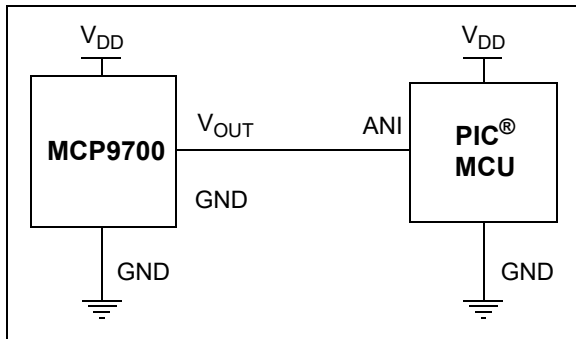
The Linear Active Thermistor™ IC uses an internal diode to measure temperature. The diode electrical characteristics have a temperature coefficient that provides a change in voltage based on the relative ambient temperature from -40°C to 150°C. The change in voltage is scaled to a temperature coefficient of 10.0 mV/°C (typical) for the MCP9700/9700A/9700B and 19.5 mV/°C (typical) for the MCP9701/9701A. The output voltage at 0°C is also scaled to 500 mV (typical) and 400 mV (typical) for the MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A, respectively. This linear scale is described in the first-order transfer function shown in Equation 4-1 and Figure 2-17.

### EQUATION 4-1: SENSOR TRANSFER FUNCTION

$$V_{OUT} = T_C \times T_A + V_{0^\circ C}$$

Where:

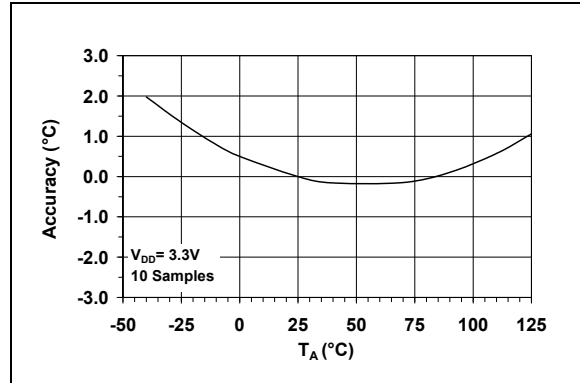
- $T_A$  = Ambient Temperature
- $V_{OUT}$  = Sensor Output Voltage
- $V_{0^\circ C}$  = Sensor Output Voltage at 0°C (see [DC Electrical Characteristics](#) table)
- $T_C$  = Temperature Coefficient (see [DC Electrical Characteristics](#) table)



**FIGURE 4-1:** Typical Application Circuit.

### 4.1 Improving Accuracy

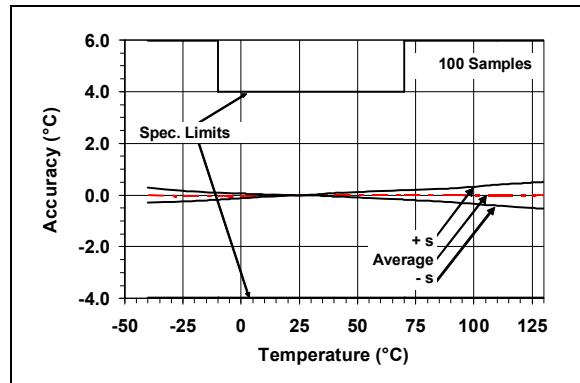
The MCP9700/9700A and MCP9701/9701A accuracy can be improved by performing a system calibration at a specific temperature. For example, calibrating the system at +25°C ambient improves the measurement accuracy to a ±0.5°C (typical) from 0°C to +70°C, as shown in Figure 4-2. Therefore, when measuring relative temperature change, this family of devices measures temperature with higher accuracy.



**FIGURE 4-2:** Relative Accuracy to +25°C vs. Temperature.

The change in accuracy from the calibration temperature is due to the output nonlinearity from the first-order equation, as specified in Equation 4-2. The accuracy can be further improved by compensating for the output nonlinearity.

For higher accuracy using a sensor compensation technique, refer to Application Note AN1001, "IC Temperature Sensor Accuracy Compensation with a PIC® Microcontroller" (DS00001001). The application note shows that if the device is compensated in addition to room temperature calibration, the sensor accuracy can be improved to ±0.5°C (typical) accuracy over the operating temperature (Figure 4-3).



**FIGURE 4-3:** MCP9700/9700A Calibrated Sensor Accuracy.

The compensation technique provides a linear temperature reading. The application note includes compensation firmware so that a look-up table can be generated to compensate for the sensor error.

## 4.2 Shutdown Using Microcontroller I/O Pin

The 6  $\mu\text{A}$  (typical) low operating current of the MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A family makes it ideal for battery-powered applications. However, for applications that require a tighter current budget, this device can be powered using a microcontroller Input/Output (I/O) pin. The I/O pin can be toggled to shut down the device. In such applications, the microcontroller internal digital switching noise is emitted to the MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A as power supply noise. However, this switching noise compromises measurement accuracy, therefore a decoupling capacitor and series resistor will be necessary to filter out the system noise.

## 4.3 Layout Considerations

The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A family of sensors does not require any additional components to operate. However, it is recommended that a decoupling capacitor of 0.1  $\mu\text{F}$  to 1  $\mu\text{F}$  be used between the  $V_{DD}$  and GND pins. In high-noise applications, connect the power supply voltage to the  $V_{DD}$  pin using a 200 $\Omega$  resistor with a 1  $\mu\text{F}$  decoupling capacitor. A high frequency ceramic capacitor is recommended. It is necessary that the capacitor is located as close as possible to the  $V_{DD}$  and GND pins in order to provide effective noise protection. In addition, avoid tracing digital lines in close proximity to the sensor.

## 4.4 Thermal Considerations

The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A family measures temperature by monitoring the voltage of a diode located in the die. A low-impedance thermal path between the die and the PCB is provided by the pins. Therefore, the sensor effectively monitors the temperature of the PCB. However, the thermal path for the ambient air is not as efficient because the plastic device package functions as a thermal insulator from the die. This limitation applies to plastic-packaged silicon temperature sensors. If the application requires the measurement of ambient air, the TO-92 package should be considered.

The MCP9700/9700A/9700B and MCP9701/9701A sensors are designed to source/sink 100  $\mu\text{A}$  (max.). The power dissipation due to the output current is relatively insignificant. The effect of the output current can be described by [Equation 4-2](#).

### EQUATION 4-2: EFFECT OF SELF-HEATING

$$T_J - T_A = \theta_{JA}(V_{DD}I_{DD} + (V_{DD} - V_{OUT})I_{OUT})$$

Where:

$T_J$  = Junction Temperature

$T_A$  = Ambient Temperature

$\theta_{JA}$  = Package Thermal Resistance (331°C/W)

$V_{OUT}$  = Sensor Output Voltage

$I_{OUT}$  = Sensor Output Current

$I_{DD}$  = Operating Current

$V_{DD}$  = Operating Voltage

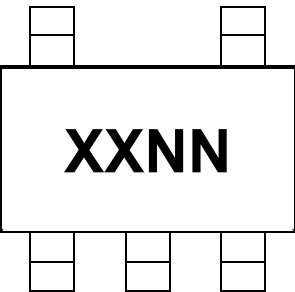
At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  ( $V_{OUT} = 0.75\text{V}$ ) and maximum specification of  $I_{DD} = 12 \mu\text{A}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 5.5\text{V}$  and  $I_{OUT} = +100 \mu\text{A}$ , the self-heating due to power dissipation ( $T_J - T_A$ ) is 0.179°C.

# MCP970X

## 5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

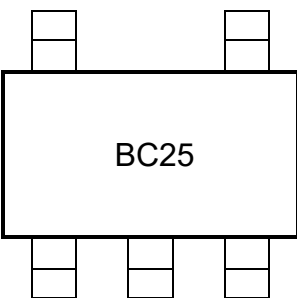
### 5.1 Package Marking Information

5-Lead SC70

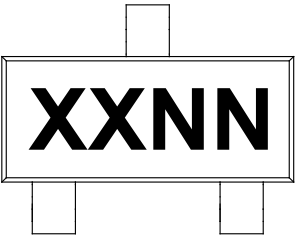


Device	Code
MCP9700T-E/LT	AUNN
MCP9700T-E/LTVAO	AUNN
MCP9700AT-E/LT	AXNN
MCP9700T-H/LT	BCNN
MCP9700T-H/LTVAO	BCNN
MCP9701T-E/LT	AVNN
MCP9701AT-E/LT	AYNN
MCP9701AT-E/LTVAO	AYNN
MCP9700BT-E/LT	KANN
MCP9700BT-H/LT	BONN
MCP9700BT-E/LTVAO	KANN
MCP9700BT-H/LTVAO	BONN

Example



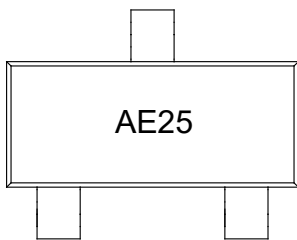
3-Lead SOT-23



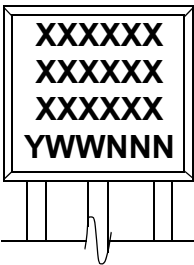
Note: Applies to 5-Lead SC70.

Device	Code
MCP9700T-E/TT	AENN
MCP9700T-E/TTVAO	AENN
MCP9700AT-E/TT	AFNN
MCP9700T-H/TT	AGNN
MCP9700T-H/TTVAO	AENN
MCP9701T-E/TT	AMNN
MCP9701AT-E/TT	APNN
MCP9701AT-E/TTVAO	APNN
MCP9700BT-E/TT	KBNN
MCP9700BT-H/TT	KCNN
MCP9700BT-H/TTVAO	KCNN
MCP9700BT-E/TTVAO	KBNN

Example



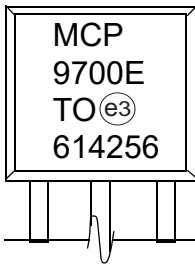
3-Lead TO-92



Note: Applies to 3-Lead SOT-23.

Device
MCP9700-E/TO
MCP9700A-E/TO
MCP9701-E/TO
MCP9701A-E/TO

Example

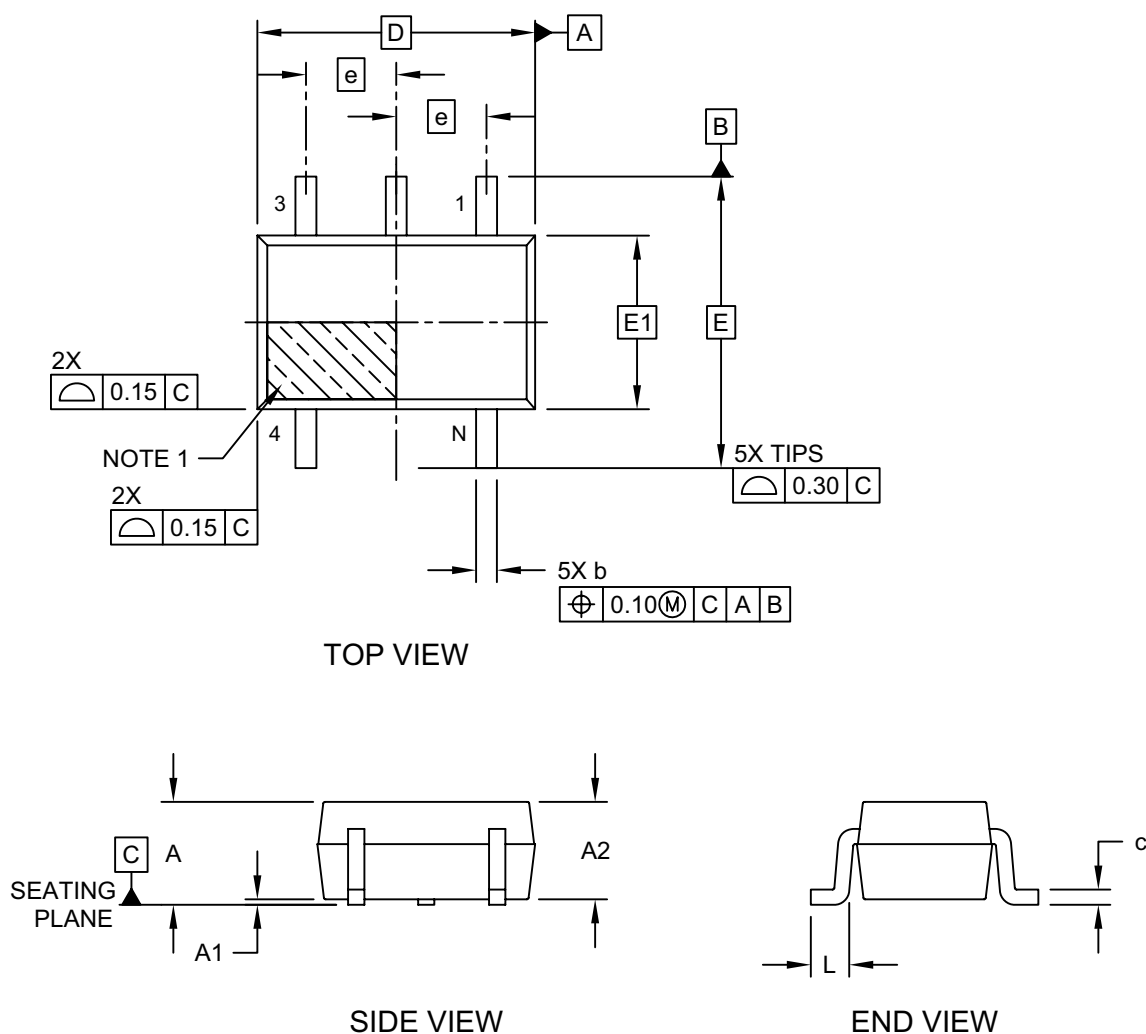


Note: Applies to 3-Lead TO-92.

<b>Legend:</b>	XX...X	Customer-specific information
	Y	Year code (last digit of calendar year)
	YY	Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
	WW	Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')
	NNN	Alphanumeric traceability code
	e3	Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)
	*	This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.
<b>Note:</b>	In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information.	

## 5-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (LT) [SC70]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>

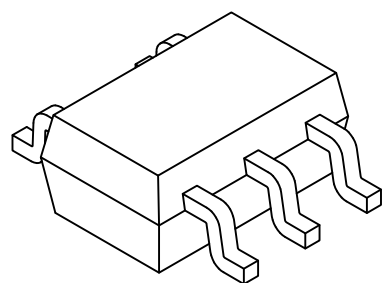


Microchip Technology Drawing C04-061-LT Rev E Sheet 1 of 2

# MCP970X

## 5-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (LT) [SC70]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>

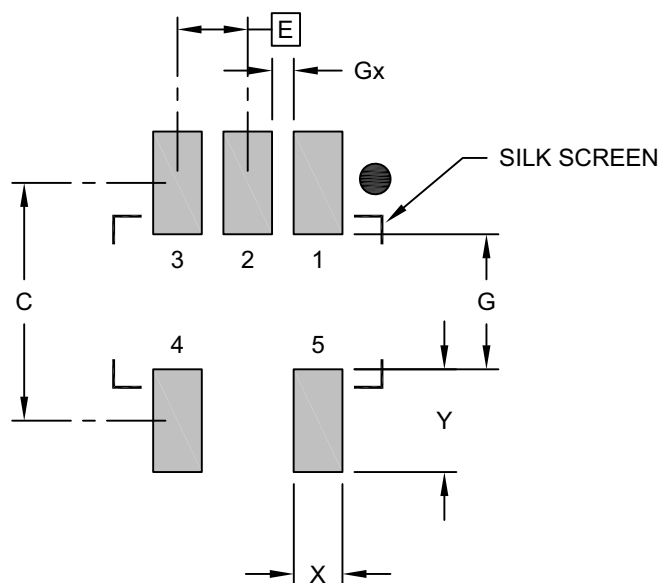


		Units	MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits			MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N		5		
Pitch	e		0.65 BSC		
Overall Height	A		0.80	-	1.10
Standoff	A1		0.00	-	0.10
Molded Package Thickness	A2		0.80	-	1.00
Overall Length	D		2.00 BSC		
Overall Width	E		2.10 BSC		
Molded Package Width	E1		1.25 BSC		
Terminal Width	b		0.15	-	0.40
Terminal Length	L		0.10	0.20	0.46
Lead Thickness	c		0.08	-	0.26

- Notes:
- Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
  - Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.15mm per side.
  - Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M
- BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.  
REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

## 5-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (LT) [SC70]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



## RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

Units		MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	E	0.65 BSC		
Contact Pad Spacing	C		2.20	
Contact Pad Width	X			0.45
Contact Pad Length	Y			0.95
Distance Between Pads	G	1.25		
Distance Between Pads	Gx	0.20		

## Notes:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

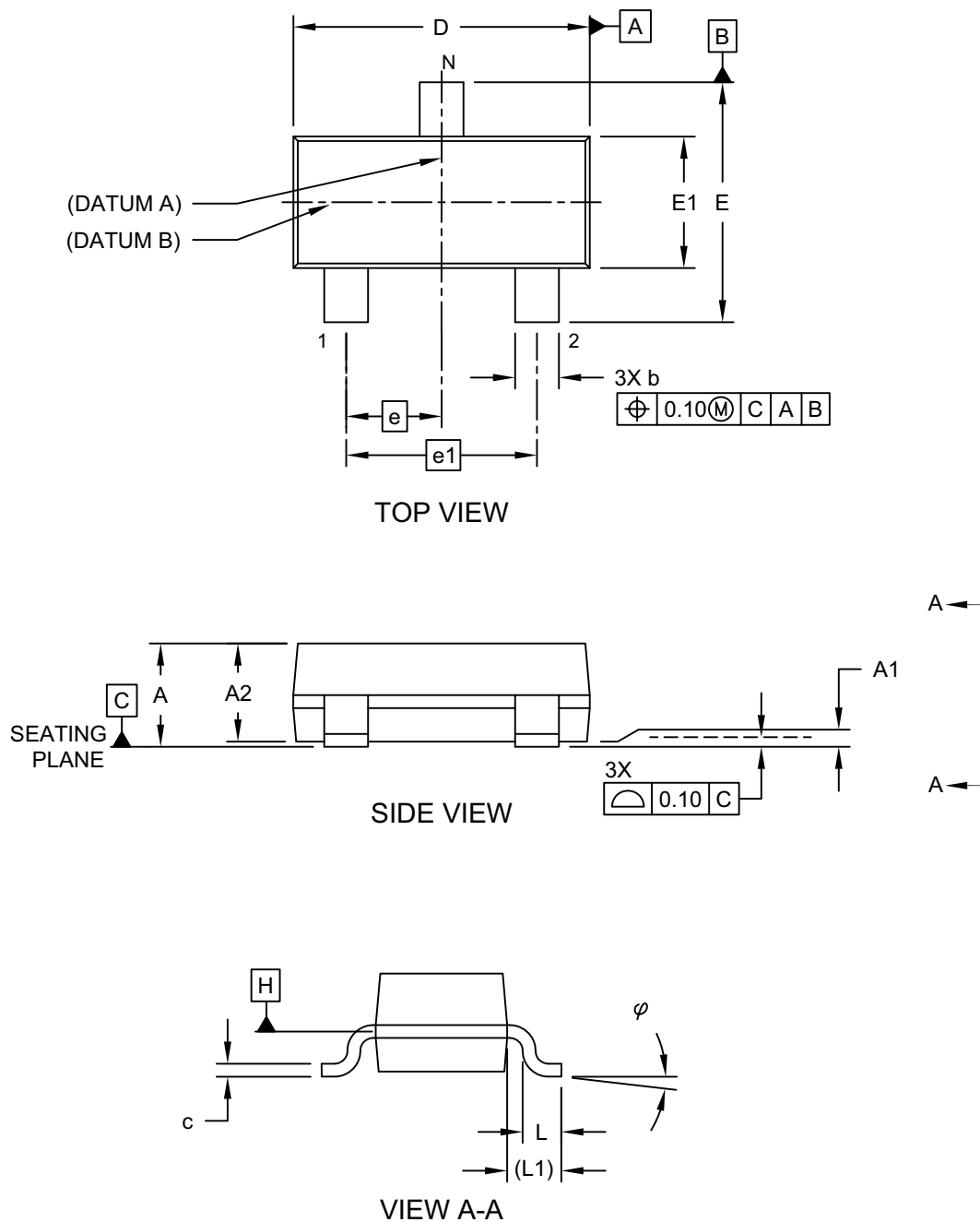
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2061-LT Rev E

# MCP970X

## 3-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (TT) [SOT-23]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>

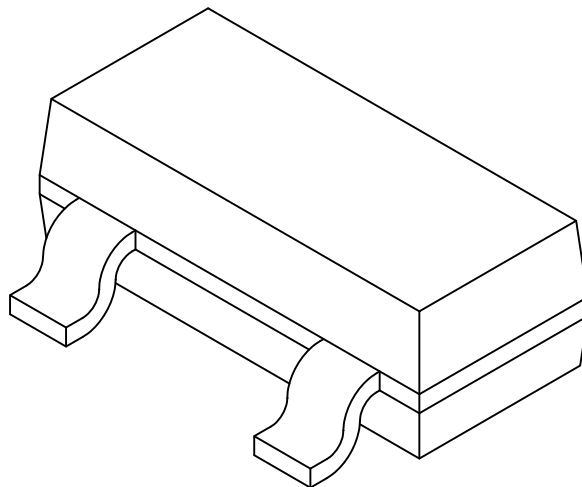


Microchip Technology Drawing C04-104 (TT) Rev C Sheet 1 of 2



**3-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (TT) [SOT-23]**

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



Units		MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N	3		
Lead Pitch	e	0.95 BSC		
Outside Lead Pitch	e1	1.90 BSC		
Overall Height	A	0.89	-	1.12
Molded Package Thickness	A2	0.79	0.95	1.02
Standoff	A1	0.01	-	0.10
Overall Width	E	2.10	-	2.64
Molded Package Width	E1	1.16	1.30	1.40
Overall Length	D	2.67	2.90	3.05
Foot Length	L	0.13	0.50	0.60
Footprint	(L1)	0.42 REF		
Foot Angle	φ	0°	-	10°
Lead Thickness	c	0.08	-	0.20
Lead Width	b	0.30	-	0.54

**Notes:**

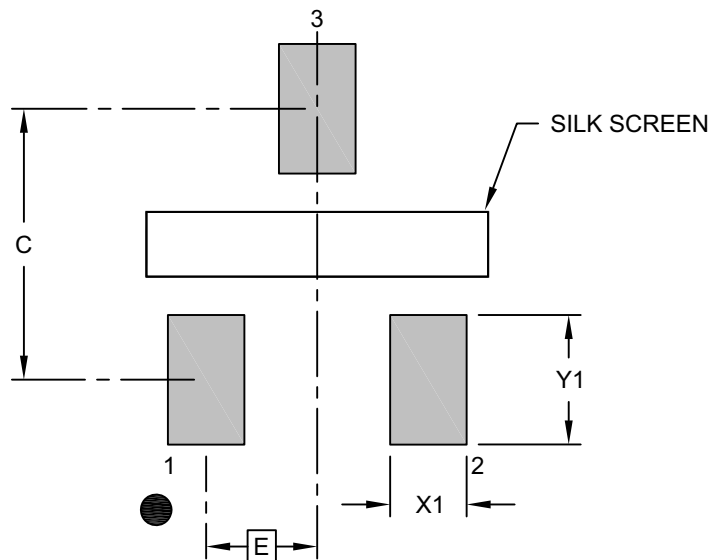
- Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.127mm per side.
- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M
  - BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.
  - REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-104 (TT) Rev C Sheet 2 of 2

# MCP970X

## 3-Lead Plastic Small Outline Transistor (TT) [SOT-23]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



### RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

Units		MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	E	0.95 BSC		
Contact Pad Spacing	C		2.30	
Contact Pad Width (X3)	X1			0.65
Contact Pad Length (X3)	Y1			1.10

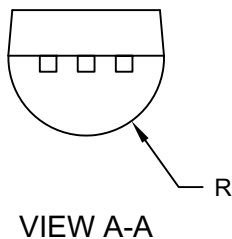
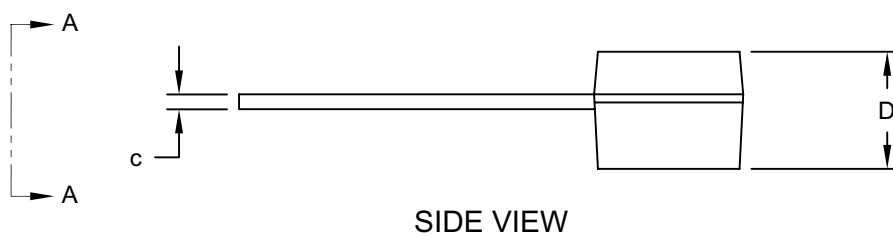
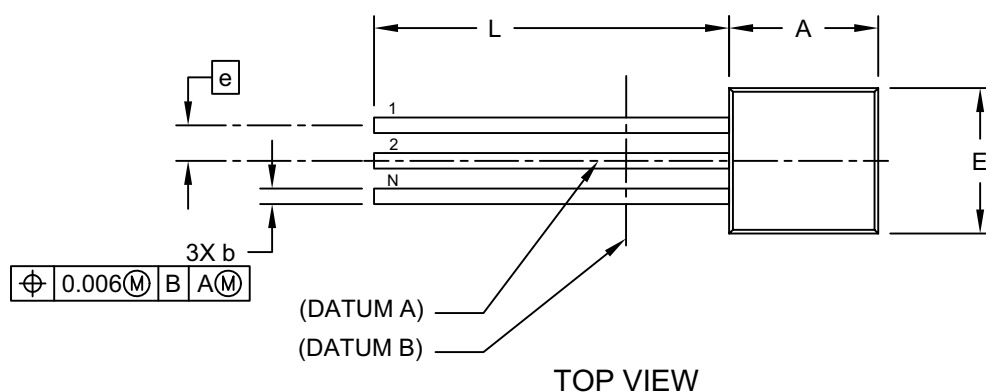
**Notes:**

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M  
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.
2. For best soldering results, thermal vias, if used, should be filled or tented to avoid solder loss during reflow process

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-2104 (TT) Rev B

## 3-Lead Plastic Transistor Outline (TO) [TO-92]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>

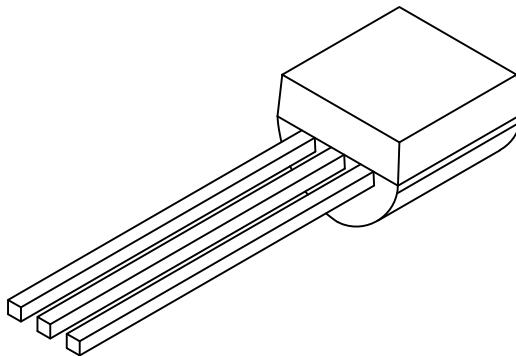


Microchip Technology Drawing C04-101-TO Rev D Sheet 1 of 2

# MCP970X

## 3-Lead Plastic Transistor Outline (TO) [TO-92]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



Units		INCHES		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N	3		
Pitch	e	.050 BSC		
Bottom to Package Flat	D	.125	-	.165
Overall Width	E	.175	-	.205
Overall Length	A	.170	-	.210
Molded Package Radius	R	.080	-	.105
Tip to Seating Plane	L	.500	-	-
Lead Thickness	c	.014	-	.021
Lead Width	b	.014	-	.022

### Notes:

- Dimensions D and E do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed .005" per side.
- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M  
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-101-TO Rev D Sheet 2 of 2

## APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

### Revision L (February 2024)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Updated [Figure 2-1](#).
2. Updated [Section 5.1, Package Marking Information](#).

### Revision K (February 2023)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Updated [Table DC Electrical Characteristics](#).
2. Updated [Section 5.0, Packaging Information](#) with Automotive elements.
3. Updated the [Product Identification System](#) section.

### Revision J (November 2022)

The following is the list of modifications:

4. Added MCP9700B Device.
5. Changed Typical Load Regulation from  $1\Omega$  to  $2\Omega$  and fixed the Load Regulation Plot ([Figure 2-7](#)).

### Revision H (August 2022)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Updated Absolute Maximum Ratings.
2. Updated the packaging diagrams for TO-92.

### Revision G (June 2016)

The following is the list of modifications:

3. Added the MCP9700T-H/TT package version.
4. Minor typographical changes.

### Revision F (July 2014)

The following is the list of modifications:

5. Updated the Package Type information.
6. Note 4 in the DC Electrical Characteristics table was added.
7. Updated the Temperature Range in the [Product Identification System](#) section.
8. Added maximum IDD specification for the High Temperature device.

### Revision E (April 2009)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Added High Temperature option throughout document.
2. Updated plots to reflect the high temperature performance.
3. Updated Package Outline drawings.
4. Updated Revision history.

### Revision D (October 2007)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Added the 3-lead SOT-23 devices to data sheet.
2. Replaced [Figure 2-16](#).
3. Updated Package Outline Drawings.

### Revision C (June 2006)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Added the MCP9700A and MCP9701A devices to data sheet.
2. Added TO92 package for the MCP9700/MCP9701.

### Revision B (October 2005)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Added [Section 3.0, Pin Descriptions](#).
2. Added the Linear Active Thermistor™ IC trademark.
3. Removed the 2<sup>nd</sup> order temperature equation and the temperature coefficient histogram.
4. Added a reference to AN1001 and corresponding verbiage.
5. Added [Figure 4-2](#) and corresponding verbiage.

### Revision A (November 2005)

- Original release of this document.

# MCP970X

---

NOTES:

## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

<b>PART NO.</b>		<b>X<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>-X</b>	<b>/XX</b>
<b>Device</b>	<b>Tape and Reel Option</b>		<b>Temperature Range</b>	<b>Package</b>
Device: MCP9700: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9700A: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9700B: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9701: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9701A: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC				
Tape and Reel: T = Tape and Reel <sup>(1)</sup> Blank = Tube				
Temperature Range: E = -40°C to +125°C (Extended Temperature) H = -40°C to +150°C (High Temperature) (MCP9700 and MCP9700B, SOT-23-3 and SC70-5 only)				
Package: LT = 5LD SC70 Package TO = 3LD TO-92 Package TT = 3LD SOT-23 Package				
<b>Examples:</b> a) MCP9700T-E/LT: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 5LD SC70 package b) MCP9700AT-E/TT: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 3LD SOT-23 package c) MCP9701T-E/LT: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 5LD SC70 package d) MCP9701-E/TO: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Extended Temperature, 3LD TO-92 package e) MCP9701T-E/TT: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 3LD SOT-23 package f) MCP9701AT-E/LT: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 5LD SC70 package g) MCP9700T-H/TT: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, High Temperature, 3LD SOT-23 package				
<b>Note 1:</b> Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the catalog part number description. This identifier is used for ordering purposes and is not printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Sales Office for package availability with the Tape and Reel option.				

# MCP970X

## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM (AUTOMOTIVE)

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

<u>PART NO.</u>	<u>X<sup>(1)</sup></u>	<u>-X</u>	<u>/XX</u>	<u>VAO</u>	Examples:
Device	Tape and Reel Option	Temperature Range	Package	Automotive Qualified	
<div>Device: MCP9700: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9700A: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9700B: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9701: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC MCP9701A: Linear Active Thermistor™ IC</div> <div>Tape and Reel: T = Tape and Reel <sup>(1)</sup> Blank = Tube</div> <div>Temperature Range: E = -40°C to +125°C (Extended Temperature) H = -40°C to +150°C (High Temperature) (MCP9700 and MCP9700B, SOT-23-3 and SC70-5 only)</div> <div>Package: LT = 5LD SC70 Package TO = 3LD TO-92 Package TT = 3LD SOT-23 Package</div> <div>Automotive Qualified VAO= Tested and qualified in accordance with AEC-Q100 requirements</div>					
					a) MCP9700T-E/LTVAO: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 5LD SC70 package, Automotive Qualified
					b) MCP9700AT-E/TTVAO: Linear Active Thermistor IC, Tape and Reel, Extended Temperature, 3LD SOT-23 package, Automotive Qualified
<b>Note 1:</b> Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the catalog part number description. This identifier is used for ordering purposes and is not printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Sales Office for package availability with the Tape and Reel option.					<b>Note 2:</b> The VAO/VXX automotive variant have been designed, manufactured, tested and qualified in accordance with AEC-Q100 requirements for automotive applications.



---

**Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip products:**

- Microchip products meet the specifications contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
  - Microchip believes that its family of products is secure when used in the intended manner, within operating specifications, and under normal conditions.
  - Microchip values and aggressively protects its intellectual property rights. Attempts to breach the code protection features of Microchip product is strictly prohibited and may violate the Digital Millennium Copyright Act.
  - Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of its code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product is "unbreakable" Code protection is constantly evolving. Microchip is committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our products.
- 

This publication and the information herein may be used only with Microchip products, including to design, test, and integrate Microchip products with your application. Use of this information in any other manner violates these terms. Information regarding device applications is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications. Contact your local Microchip sales office for additional support or, obtain additional support at <https://www.microchip.com/en-us/support/design-help/client-support-services>.

THIS INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY MICROCHIP "AS IS". MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY, AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR WARRANTIES RELATED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, OR PERFORMANCE.

IN NO EVENT WILL MICROCHIP BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL LOSS, DAMAGE, COST, OR EXPENSE OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER RELATED TO THE INFORMATION OR ITS USE, HOWEVER CAUSED, EVEN IF MICROCHIP HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OR THE DAMAGES ARE FORESEEABLE. TO THE FULLEST EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW, MICROCHIP'S TOTAL LIABILITY ON ALL CLAIMS IN ANY WAY RELATED TO THE INFORMATION OR ITS USE WILL NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF FEES, IF ANY, THAT YOU HAVE PAID DIRECTLY TO MICROCHIP FOR THE INFORMATION.

Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights unless otherwise stated.

For information regarding Microchip's Quality Management Systems, please visit [www.microchip.com/quality](http://www.microchip.com/quality).

**Trademarks**

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, Adaptec, AVR, AVR logo, AVR Freaks, BesTime, BitCloud, CryptoMemory, CryptoRF, dsPIC, flexPWR, HELDO, IGLOO, JukeBlox, KeeLoq, Klear, LANCheck, LinkMD, maXStylus, maXTouch, MediaLB, megaAVR, Microsemi, Microsemi logo, MOST, MOST logo, MPLAB, OptoLyzer, PIC, picoPower, PICSTART, PIC32 logo, PolarFire, Prochip Designer, QTouch, SAM-BA, SenGenuity, SpyNIC, SST, SST Logo, SuperFlash, Symmetricon, SyncServer, Tachyon, TimeSource, tinyAVR, UNI/O, Vectron, and XMEGA are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

AgileSwitch, ClockWorks, The Embedded Control Solutions Company, EtherSynch, Flashtec, Hyper Speed Control, HyperLight Load, Libero, motorBench, mTouch, Powermite 3, Precision Edge, ProASIC, ProASIC Plus, ProASIC Plus logo, Quiet-Wire, SmartFusion, SyncWorld, TimeCesium, TimeHub, TimePictra, TimeProvider, and ZL are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Adjacent Key Suppression, AKS, Analog-for-the-Digital Age, Any Capacitor, AnyIn, AnyOut, Augmented Switching, BlueSky, BodyCom, Clockstudio, CodeGuard, CryptoAuthentication, CryptoAutomotive, CryptoCompanion, CryptoController, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, Dynamic Average Matching, DAM, ECAN, Espresso T1S, EtherGREEN, EyeOpen, GridTime, IdealBridge, iGAT, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, INICnet, Intelligent Paralleling, IntelliMOS, Inter-Chip Connectivity, JitterBlocker, Knob-on-Display, MarginLink, maxCrypto, maxView, memBrain, Mindi, MiWi, MPASM, MPF, MPLAB Certified logo, MPLIB, MPLINK, mSiC, MultiTRAK, NetDetach, Omniscient Code Generation, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICkit, PICtail, Power MOS IV, Power MOS 7, PowerSmart, PureSilicon, QMatrix, REAL ICE, Ripple Blocker, RTAX, RTG4, SAM-ICE, Serial Quad I/O, simpleMAP, SimpliPHY, SmartBuffer, SmartHLS, SMART-I.S., storClad, SQL, SuperSwitcher, SuperSwitcher II, Switchtec, SynchroPHY, Total Endurance, Trusted Time, TSHARC, Turing, USBCheck, VariSense, VectorBlox, VeriPHY, ViewSpan, WiperLock, XpressConnect, and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

SQTP is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

The Adaptec logo, Frequency on Demand, Silicon Storage Technology, and Symmcom are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Inc. in other countries.

GestIC is a registered trademark of Microchip Technology Germany II GmbH & Co. KG, a subsidiary of Microchip Technology Inc., in other countries.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2024, Microchip Technology Incorporated and its subsidiaries.

All Rights Reserved.

ISBN: 978-1-6683-4010-3

## Worldwide Sales and Service

### AMERICAS

**Corporate Office**  
2355 West Chandler Blvd.  
Chandler, AZ 85224-6199  
Tel: 480-792-7200  
Fax: 480-792-7277  
Technical Support:  
<http://www.microchip.com/support>  
Web Address:  
[www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com)

**Atlanta**  
Duluth, GA  
Tel: 678-957-9614  
Fax: 678-957-1455

**Austin, TX**  
Tel: 512-257-3370

**Boston**  
Westborough, MA  
Tel: 774-760-0087  
Fax: 774-760-0088

**Chicago**  
Itasca, IL  
Tel: 630-285-0071  
Fax: 630-285-0075

**Dallas**  
Addison, TX  
Tel: 972-818-7423  
Fax: 972-818-2924

**Detroit**  
Novi, MI  
Tel: 248-848-4000

**Houston, TX**  
Tel: 281-894-5983

**Indianapolis**  
Noblesville, IN  
Tel: 317-773-8323  
Fax: 317-773-5453  
Tel: 317-536-2380

**Los Angeles**  
Mission Viejo, CA  
Tel: 949-462-9523  
Fax: 949-462-9608  
Tel: 951-273-7800

**Raleigh, NC**  
Tel: 919-844-7510

**New York, NY**  
Tel: 631-435-6000

**San Jose, CA**  
Tel: 408-735-9110  
Tel: 408-436-4270

**Canada - Toronto**  
Tel: 905-695-1980  
Fax: 905-695-2078

### ASIA/PACIFIC

**Australia - Sydney**  
Tel: 61-2-9868-6733

**China - Beijing**  
Tel: 86-10-8569-7000

**China - Chengdu**  
Tel: 86-28-8665-5511

**China - Chongqing**  
Tel: 86-23-8980-9588

**China - Dongguan**  
Tel: 86-769-8702-9880

**China - Guangzhou**  
Tel: 86-20-8755-8029

**China - Hangzhou**  
Tel: 86-571-8792-8115

**China - Hong Kong SAR**  
Tel: 852-2943-5100

**China - Nanjing**  
Tel: 86-25-8473-2460

**China - Qingdao**  
Tel: 86-532-8502-7355

**China - Shanghai**  
Tel: 86-21-3326-8000

**China - Shenyang**  
Tel: 86-24-2334-2829

**China - Shenzhen**  
Tel: 86-755-8864-2200

**China - Suzhou**  
Tel: 86-186-6233-1526

**China - Wuhan**  
Tel: 86-27-5980-5300

**China - Xian**  
Tel: 86-29-8833-7252

**China - Xiamen**  
Tel: 86-592-2388138

**China - Zhuhai**  
Tel: 86-756-3210040

### ASIA/PACIFIC

**India - Bangalore**  
Tel: 91-80-3090-4444

**India - New Delhi**  
Tel: 91-11-4160-8631

**India - Pune**  
Tel: 91-20-4121-0141

**Japan - Osaka**  
Tel: 81-6-6152-7160

**Japan - Tokyo**  
Tel: 81-3-6880-3770

**Korea - Daegu**  
Tel: 82-53-744-4301

**Korea - Seoul**  
Tel: 82-2-554-7200

**Malaysia - Kuala Lumpur**  
Tel: 60-3-7651-7906

**Malaysia - Penang**  
Tel: 60-4-227-8870

**Philippines - Manila**  
Tel: 63-2-634-9065

**Singapore**  
Tel: 65-6334-8870

**Taiwan - Hsin Chu**  
Tel: 886-3-577-8366

**Taiwan - Kaohsiung**  
Tel: 886-7-213-7830

**Taiwan - Taipei**  
Tel: 886-2-2508-8600

**Thailand - Bangkok**  
Tel: 66-2-694-1351

**Vietnam - Ho Chi Minh**  
Tel: 84-28-5448-2100

### EUROPE

**Austria - Wels**  
Tel: 43-7242-2244-39  
Fax: 43-7242-2244-393

**Denmark - Copenhagen**  
Tel: 45-4485-5910  
Fax: 45-4485-2829

**Finland - Espoo**  
Tel: 358-9-4520-820

**France - Paris**  
Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20  
Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

**Germany - Garching**  
Tel: 49-8931-9700

**Germany - Haan**  
Tel: 49-2129-3766400

**Germany - Heilbronn**  
Tel: 49-7131-72400

**Germany - Karlsruhe**  
Tel: 49-721-625370

**Germany - Munich**  
Tel: 49-89-627-144-0  
Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

**Germany - Rosenheim**  
Tel: 49-8031-354-560

**Israel - Ra'anana**  
Tel: 972-9-744-7705

**Italy - Milan**  
Tel: 39-0331-742611  
Fax: 39-0331-466781

**Italy - Padova**  
Tel: 39-049-7625286

**Netherlands - Drunen**  
Tel: 31-416-690399  
Fax: 31-416-690340

**Norway - Trondheim**  
Tel: 47-7288-4388

**Poland - Warsaw**  
Tel: 48-22-3325737

**Romania - Bucharest**  
Tel: 40-21-407-87-50

**Spain - Madrid**  
Tel: 34-91-708-08-90  
Fax: 34-91-708-08-91

**Sweden - Gothenberg**  
Tel: 46-31-704-60-40

**Sweden - Stockholm**  
Tel: 46-8-5090-4654

**UK - Wokingham**  
Tel: 44-118-921-5800  
Fax: 44-118-921-5820