



AR1100 Resistive USB and RS-232  
Touch Screen Controller  
**Data Sheet**

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# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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## AR1100 Resistive USB and RS-232 Touch Screen Controller

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### Special Features:

- RoHS Compliant
- Power-saving Sleep mode
- Industrial Temperature Range
- Built-in Drift Compensation Algorithm
- 96 Bytes of User EEPROM

### Power Requirements:

- Operating Voltage: 3.3-5.0V +/- 5%
- Standby Current:
  - <10  $\mu$ A (UART)
  - <325  $\mu$ A (USB)
- Operating Current:
  - <17 mA (no touch)
  - <25 mA (touch) (see **Note** below)

**Note:** Results vary slightly with sensor.

### Touch Modes:

- Off, Stream, Down and Up

### Touch Sensor Support:

- 4-wire, 5-wire and 8-wire Analog Resistive
- Lead-to-Lead Resistance: 50-2000 Ohm
- Layer-to-Layer Capacitance: 0-0.5  $\mu$ F

### Touch Resolution:

- 10-bit Resolution (maximum)

### Touch Coordinate Report Rate:

- 150 Reports Per Second (typ.) (see **Note** below)

**Note:** Actual report rate is dynamically/automatically maximized according to the electrical characteristics of the sensor in use.

### Communication:

- Automatic Detection/Selection
- UART, 9600 BAUD
- USB V2.0 Compliant, Full Speed
  - HID-GENERIC
  - HID-MOUSE
  - HID-DIGITIZER

### Package Types

The device will be offered in the following packages:

- 20-Lead QFN (5 x 5 mm)
- 20-Lead SOIC
- 20-Lead SSOP

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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## 1.0 OVERVIEW

The Microchip mTouch™ AR1100 Analog Resistive USB and RS-232 Touch Screen Controller represents a feature-rich, fully-integrated universal touch screen controller solution. The AR1100 automatically selects between USB and RS-232 communication protocols, as well as supports 4, 5 or 8-wire analog resistive touch screens from any of a variety of touch screen manufacturers. The AR1100 dynamically adapts to the various touch screen electrical characteristics such as sensitivity, contact resistance, and capacitance to provide optimal performance with minimal design time.

Building on the AR1000 series, the new AR1100 offers customers an easy-to-integrate solution for low-cost, high-performing resistive touch with the advantages of USB plug and play, support for USB mouse or digitizer, advanced touch response and accuracy, field flash updatability, and free drivers for most operating systems to enable low risk designs for a wide variety of touch sensing requirements.

The AR1100 supports large displays like industrial controls, self-service kiosks, and POS terminals, as well as smaller tablet displays, handheld consumer devices, and medical devices.

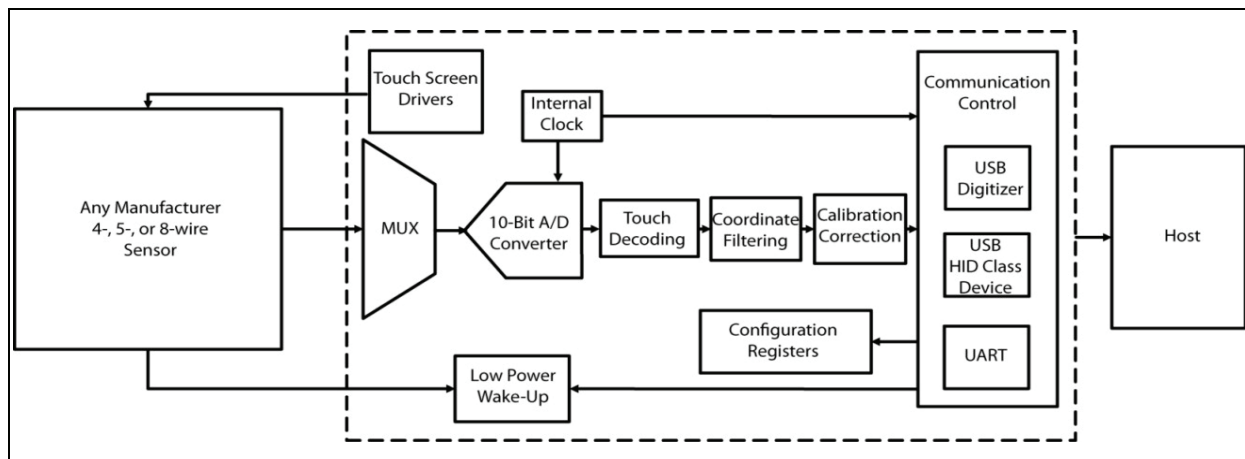
Resistive touch provides the advantages of easy integration, low total system cost and acceptance of finger, glove or stylus input, and USB communication is the industry standard for attaching peripherals to a computer. The AR1100 is an easy-to-integrate touch screen controller that meets all of these needs in a single-chip solution or production ready-board product. The device comes with free drivers for most major operating systems, making it easy for designers to quickly create low-risk touch interface solutions.

## 1.1 Applications

The AR1100 is suitable for any application that requires fast, accurate and reliable integration of touch – including, but not limited to:

- Mobile communication devices
- Personal Digital Assistants (PDA)
- Global Positioning Systems (GPS)
- Touch Screen Monitors
- KIOSK
- Media Players
- Portable Instruments
- Point of Sale Terminals

**FIGURE 1-1: BLOCK DIAGRAM**



# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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NOTES:

## 2.0 IMPLEMENTATION – QUICK START

The AR1100 is designed to be a fully-functioning touch controller on power-up – no configuration is necessary and only minimal hardware support is needed to create a universal controller board (refer to simplified schematic).

The hard-coded defaults for the operational parameters are suitable for all but the most unique circumstances. A jumper on the MODE pin easily selects the sensor type (5-Wire or 4/8-Wire) and the Communication mode (USB or UART) is automatically detected and selected by the device. If USB is detected, the AR1100 automatically defaults to a HID-MOUSE, compatible with intrinsic drivers of standard operating systems. Any desired modifications to either the operating parameters or USB device type can be easily saved to internal nonvolatile memory to override the defaults.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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NOTES:

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 3.0 HARDWARE

### 3.1 Pin Assignments

TABLE 3-1: PIN ASSIGNMENTS

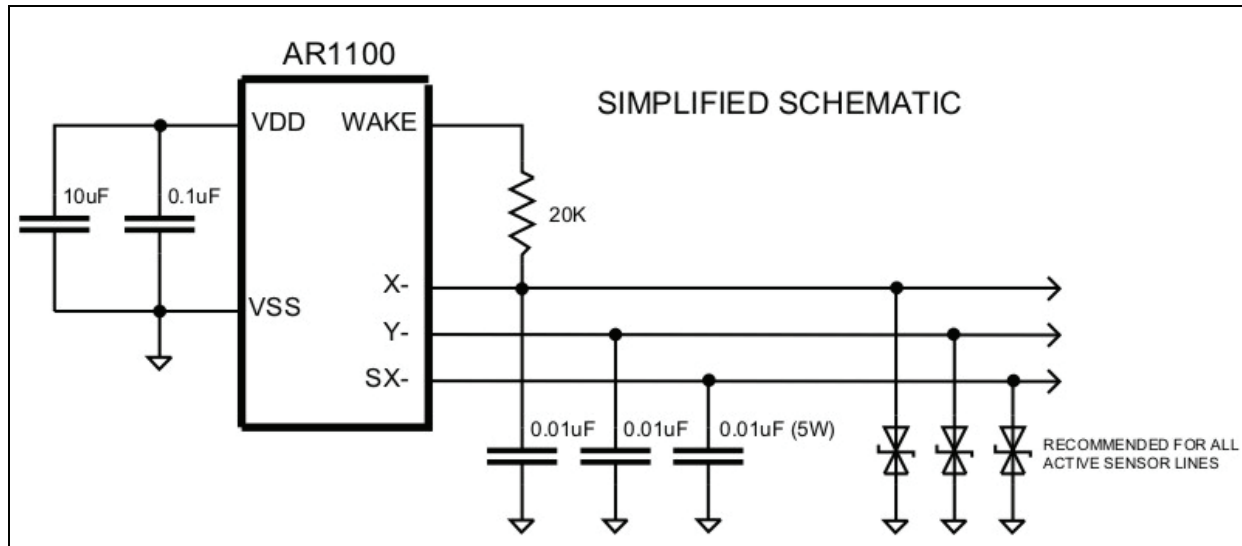
| Pin        |     | Function | Description/Comments                                |
|------------|-----|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| SSOP, SOIC | QFN |          |                                                     |
| 1          | 18  | VDD      | Power                                               |
| 2          | 19  | OSC1     | Oscillator                                          |
| 3          | 20  | OSC2     | Oscillator                                          |
| 4          | 1   | MODE     | GND: 5-Wire<br>Open: 4-/8-Wire                      |
| 5          | 2   | LED      | Led control                                         |
| 6          | 3   | (Y+)     | Sensor connection<br>4W: n/a<br>5W: n/a<br>8W: Y+   |
| 7          | 4   | X+       | Sensor connection                                   |
| 8          | 5   | SY-      | Sensor connection                                   |
| 9          | 6   | SX+      | Sensor connection                                   |
| 10         | 7   | UART-TX  | UART Transmit Data                                  |
| 11         | 8   | WAKE     | Wake pin                                            |
| 12         | 9   | UART-RX  | UART Receive Data                                   |
| 13         | 10  | SX-      | Sensor connection<br>4W: n/a<br>5W: WSX-<br>8W: SX- |
| 14         | 11  | X-       | Sensor connection                                   |
| 15         | 12  | Y+(SY+)  | Sensor connection<br>4W: Y+<br>5W: Y+<br>8W: SY+    |
| 16         | 13  | Y-       | Sensor connection                                   |
| 17         | 14  | VUSB     | USB Internal Voltage Reference                      |
| 18         | 15  | USB-D-   | USB data I/O                                        |
| 19         | 16  | USB-D+   | USB data I/O                                        |
| 20         | 17  | Vss      | GND                                                 |

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 3.2 Schematic

A simplified schematic is provided below. A detailed schematic and BOM is given in [FIGURE B-1: “Schematic”](#) and [FIGURE B-2: “Bill of Materials”](#).

**FIGURE 3-1: SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC**

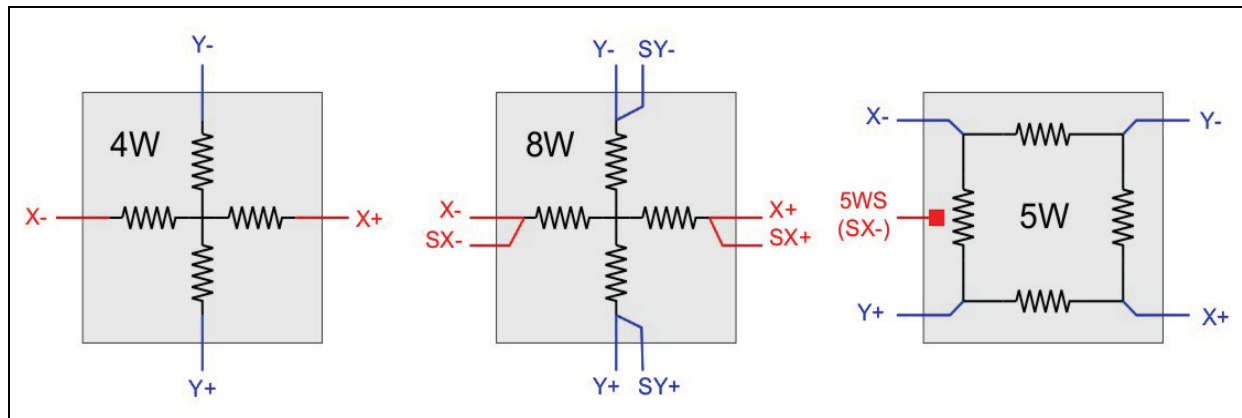


**Note:** Unused SENSOR pins should be grounded.

## 3.3 Sensor Attachment

AR1100 connections to the various sensor types are described graphically in [Figure 3-2](#).

**FIGURE 3-2: SENSOR EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT MODELS**



## 3.4 ESD Considerations

Suggested ESD protection is shown on the reference schematic (See **FIGURE B-1: “Schematic”**). Additional/alternate ESD countermeasures may be employed to meet application-specific requirements. Test to ensure the selected ESD protection does not degrade touch performance.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Note:</b> ESD protection diodes are recommended for all active sensor lines but care should be taken to minimize capacitance. As an example, PESD5V0S1BA is recommended and used on reference designs due to its nominally-low 35 pF.</p> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## 3.5 Noise Considerations

Touch sensor filtering capacitors are included in the reference design schematic (See **FIGURE B-1: “Schematic”**).

|                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Note:</b> Changing the value of the sensor filter capacitors may adversely affect touch performance.</p> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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NOTES:

## 4.0 COMMUNICATION

### 4.1 Physical

The AR1100 supports UART and USB communication and will automatically detect the active mode between the two. Additionally, USB mode will enumerate as one of three 'devices'. The default USB device type is defined (and can be changed) by the configuration command and is saved in nonvolatile memory. The factory default is HID-MOUSE.

1. UART/Serial
2. HID-GENERIC
3. HID-MOUSE
4. HID-DIGITIZER

#### 4.1.1 MODE DETECT/SELECT

To support auto-detection – the firmware and hardware resources for UART and USB are both functional at power-up until the active mode is determined by one of the following events.

1. USB successfully enumerates – result: USB is active
2. Valid communication is received via UART – result: UART is active
3. The Sleep timer has expired and USB has not yet enumerated – result: UART is active (by default)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Note:</b> Immediately after Reset, the AR1100 will not attempt to 'Sleep' for at least 45 seconds to allow time for USB enumeration – no matter the setting of the Sleep timer parameter.</p> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Once the active communication mode is determined, the 'inactive' mode is decommissioned to minimize power. The active communication mode will remain in force until the AR1100 is reset.

#### 4.1.2 UART MODE

In UART mode, the AR1100 supports a simple, 2-wire (transmit/receive) asynchronous serial communication. The device does not support hardware handshaking but does employ a data protocol handshake described in the device command section. The host should be configured for 9600 BAUD, 8 data bits and 1 Stop bit.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 4.1.3 USB MODE

The USB can enumerate as one of three 'devices' (or device types) identified by a byte in EEPROM. See [Table 4-1](#).

**TABLE 4-1: USB IDs**

| NAME          | DESC                               | CLASS | VENDOR ID | PRODUCT ID | SPEED |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|-------|
| HID-GENERIC   | Proprietary (AR1000-style)         | HID   | x04D8     | x0C01      | FULL  |
| HID-MOUSE     | Mouse, absolute coordinates 0-4095 | HID   | x04D8     | x0C02      | FULL  |
| HID-DIGITIZER | Single-input digitizer             | HID   | x04D8     | x0C03      | FULL  |

The HID-MOUSE and HID-DIGITIZER types are recognized by many host operating systems and will provide cursor movement with a touch.

The HID-GENERIC type is a proprietary style, which would require a custom software driver to support.

The controller defaults to the HID-MOUSE device type, unless it is commanded to enumerate as one of the other supported types.

Once enumerated, the USB device can be signaled/commanded to re-enumerate as the same device or to one of the other two. In processing the command, the AR1100 writes the desired USB device type to EEPROM prior to detaching from the bus and executing a Reset. The `SET_FEATURE` control transfer or a `WRITE` standard data transfer (via the Interrupt end point) is used to convey the command (described in [Section 5.0, Commands](#)).

**Note:** The HID-MOUSE requires `SET_FEATURE` and does not support a data `WRITE`.

## 4.2 Data Protocol

Data protocol utilizes multi-byte packet transfers in two categories/formats:

1. Touch reports
2. Command packets

### 4.2.1 TOUCH REPORTS

Touch reports always originate from the AR1100 and are transmitted in response to touch detection. The format of the touch report is mode-dependent.

The measurement resolution for touch coordinates is 10-bit. The measured values are shifted (multiplied by 4) and reported in a 12-bit format. In the reporting protocol, the Least Significant coordinate bits X1:X0 and Y1:Y0 will be zeros. The resulting full-scale range for reported touch coordinates is 0 to 4095.

#### 4.2.1.1 Mode: UART, HID-GENERIC

The 'standard', 5-byte touch report is formatted as in [Table 4-2](#):

**TABLE 4-2: TOUCH REPORT FORMAT – GENERIC**

| BYTE | BIT |    |    |     |     |    |    |    |
|------|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
|      | 7   | 6  | 5  | 4   | 3   | 2  | 1  | 0  |
| 1    | 1   | R  | R  | R   | R   | R  | R  | P  |
| 2    | 0   | X6 | X5 | X4  | X3  | X2 | X1 | X0 |
| 3    | 0   | 0  | 0  | X11 | X10 | X9 | X8 | X7 |
| 4    | 0   | Y6 | Y5 | Y4  | Y3  | Y2 | Y1 | Y0 |
| 5    | 0   | 0  | 0  | Y11 | Y10 | Y9 | Y8 | Y7 |

P Pen state - 1: Pen down - 0: Pen up

R (Reserved)

X X ordinate of touch location (12 bits)

Y Y ordinate of touch location (12 bits)

Up to three touch reports are sent in response to each touch 'event' (events are defined as: pen down, pen up and pen move). A behavior is defined per event by the 'Touch mode' configuration parameter and described in [Table 4-3](#) below.

**TABLE 4-3: TOUCH MODE OPTIONS – GENERIC**

| MODE | SUPPORTED EVENT |    |    | BEHAVIOR                                 |
|------|-----------------|----|----|------------------------------------------|
|      | PD              | PU | PM |                                          |
| 0    | X               | X  | X  | NO REPORT                                |
| 1    | X               | X  | X  | REPORT (P=0)                             |
| 2    | X               | X  | X  | REPORT (P=1)                             |
| 3    | X               | X  | X  | REPORT (P=1), REPORT (P=0)               |
| 4    | X               | X  |    | REPORT (P=0), REPORT (P=1), REPORT (P=0) |
| 5    | X               | X  |    | REPORT (P=0), REPORT (P=1)               |

PD Pen down

PU Pen up

PM Pen move

Report Touch report

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 4.2.1.2 Mode: HID-MOUSE

Touch report format:

**TABLE 4-4: TOUCH REPORT FORMAT – MOUSE**

| BYTE | BIT |    |    |    |     |     |    |    |
|------|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|
|      | 7   | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3   | 2   | 1  | 0  |
| 1    | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | B3  | B2 | B1 |
| 2    | X7  | X6 | X5 | X4 | X3  | X2  | X1 | X0 |
| 3    | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | X11 | X10 | X9 | X8 |
| 4    | Y7  | Y6 | Y5 | Y4 | Y3  | Y2  | Y1 | Y0 |
| 5    | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | Y11 | Y10 | Y9 | Y8 |

B1 Button 1 depressed

B2 Button 2 depressed

B3 Button 3 depressed

X X ordinate of touch location (12 bits)

Y X ordinate of touch location (12 bits)

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 4.2.1.3 Mode: HID-DIGITIZER

Touch report format:

**TABLE 4-5: TOUCH REPORT FORMAT – DIGITIZER**

| BYTE | BIT |    |    |    |     |     |    |    |
|------|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|
|      | 7   | 6  | 5  | 4  | 3   | 2   | 1  | 0  |
| 1    | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | P  | T  |
| 2    | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0  |
| 3    | X7  | X6 | X5 | X4 | X3  | X2  | X1 | X0 |
| 4    | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | X11 | X10 | X9 | X8 |
| 5    | Y7  | Y6 | Y5 | Y4 | Y3  | Y2  | Y1 | Y0 |
| 6    | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  | Y11 | Y10 | Y9 | Y8 |

T      Tip switch  
P      Proximity (in range) – always 1  
X      X ordinate of touch location (12 bits)  
Y      Y ordinate of touch location (12 bits)

For flexibility, the value and behavior of the ‘tip switch’ data entity (“T”) and touch reporting react to and is defined by the ‘Touch mode’ parameter (similar to ‘pen state’ bit in HID-GENERIC or UART).

**TABLE 4-6: TOUCH MODE OPTIONS – DIGITIZER**

| MODE | SUPPORTED EVENT |    |    | BEHAVIOR                                 |
|------|-----------------|----|----|------------------------------------------|
|      | PD              | PU | PM |                                          |
| 0    | X               | X  | X  | NO REPORT                                |
| 1    | X               | X  | X  | REPORT (T=0)                             |
| 2    | X               | X  | X  | REPORT (T=1)                             |
| 3    | X               | X  | X  | REPORT (T=1), REPORT (T=0)               |
| 4    | X               | X  |    | REPORT (T=0), REPORT (T=1), REPORT (T=0) |
| 5    | X               | X  |    | REPORT (T=0), REPORT (T=1)               |

PD      Pen down  
PU      Pen up  
PM      Pen move  
Report      Touch report

## 4.2.2 COMMAND PACKETS

PACKETs are used for all communications, other than touch reports (i.e., configuration/control). COMMAND packets (issued by the host) and RESPONSE packets (issued by the device) have identical framework but differ slightly in format, as described below. In standard operation, communication is initiated by the host then acknowledged by the device. In some diagnostic scenarios (not discussed here) – a COMMAND packet does not necessarily dictate a response from the device and, in other cases, a RESPONSE packet may be issued by the device unsolicited.

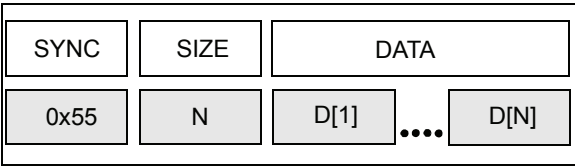
# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 4.2.2.1 Construction

### GENERAL

The generic framework for all packets (Figure 4-1) is comprised of a SYNC byte, a SIZE byte and a DATA section. The DATA section has a maximum size of 255 total bytes.

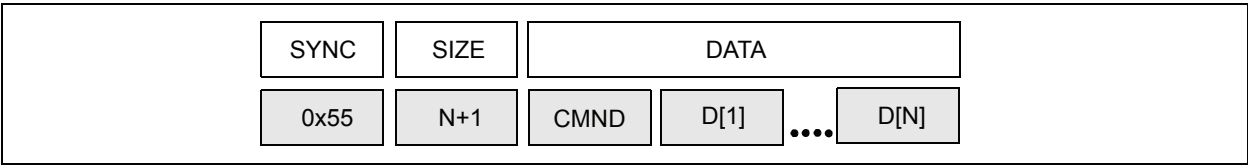
**FIGURE 4-1: PACKET FORMAT – GENERAL**



### COMMAND

A COMMAND packet has a minimum of 3 bytes defined as SYNC, SIZE and CMND. The DATA section is command-dependant and can include up to 254 associated data bytes (D[1] – D[N]). See Figure 4-2.

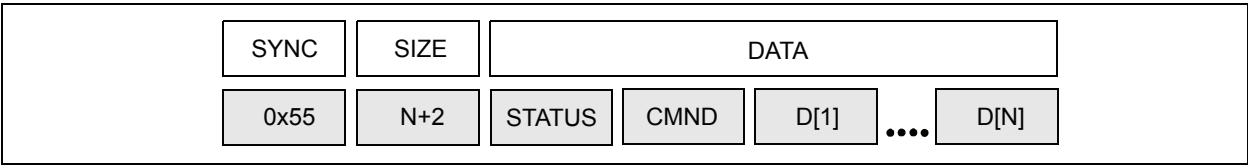
**FIGURE 4-2: PACKET FORMAT – COMMAND**



### RESPONSE

A RESPONSE packet has a minimum of 4 bytes defined as SYNC, SIZE, STATUS and CMND. As with the COMMAND packet, the RESPONSE packet is command-dependant and can include up to 253 associated data bytes. In cases where the RESPONSE packet is in direct response to a COMMAND packet, the CMND byte is the same in both.

**FIGURE 4-3: PACKET FORMAT – RESPONSE**



## 4.2.2.2 Mode: UART

In UART communication mode a complete COMMAND packet must be delivered before the packet 'time-out' timer expires (~250 ms). A packet 'time out' will cause any partial packet to be discarded and the packet parsing state controller to reset. Using this mechanism, the host can always ensure (re-establish) 'SYNC' by pausing for 250+ ms before sending another packet.

## 4.2.2.3 Mode: USB

Typically, a packet arrives (and is delivered) in a single, 64-byte (max.) USB buffer. Theoretically, a COMMAND packet can span multiple, physical USB buffers but will be subject to the packet time-out criteria described in the UART section. A RESPONSE packet will always be delivered in a single buffer and a buffer will never contain more than one.

## 4.2.2.4 Mode Capabilities

Only two of the four AR1100 communication modes, UART and HID-GENERIC, support 'low-level' operations such as:

1. Configuration
2. Calibration
3. Boot loading (field re-programming)

The remaining two communication modes, HID-MOUSE and HID-DIGITIZER, only support output of TOUCH REPORT(s) and only receive (respond to) mode change command(s). They can be supported by intrinsic operating system driver(s). To configure, calibrate and/or reprogram these two devices, the host must cause them to re-enumerate as HID-GENERIC. Once the low-level operations are complete, the host can then re-configure back to the desired device.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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NOTES:

## 5.0 COMMANDS

In normal operation, the AR1100 automatically returns 'touch reports' in response to a touch – no 'prompting' is required from the host. The following command set can be used to configure the parameters used to 'fine-tune' the operation. To prevent touch reports from interfering with these commands, it is recommended that `TOUCH_DISABLE` be executed prior to any other command(s) and the `TOUCH_ENABLE` command be used as the last step to return the AR1100 to normal operation.

### 5.1 Summary

Table 5-1 summarizes the standard command set.

**TABLE 5-1: COMMAND SUMMARY**

| CMND | NAME            | DESCRIPTION                          |
|------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 0x12 | TOUCH_ENABLE    | Enable TOUCH reporting               |
| 0x13 | TOUCH_DISABLE   | Disable TOUCH reporting              |
| 0x14 | CALIBRATE       | Execute Calibrate routine            |
| 0x20 | REG_READ        | Read register(s)                     |
| 0x21 | REG_WRITE       | Write register(s)                    |
| 0x28 | EE_READ         | Read EE location(s)                  |
| 0x29 | EE_WRITE        | Write EE location(s)                 |
| 0x2B | EE_READ_PARAMS  | Read parameter set (from EE to RAM)  |
| 0x23 | EE_WRITE_PARAMS | Write parameter set (from RAM to EE) |

Table 5-2 summarizes the STATUS byte in the RESPONSE packet.

**TABLE 5-2: STATUS SUMMARY**

| STATUS | NAME         | DESCRIPTION                     |
|--------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 0x00   | OK           | No error                        |
| 0x01   | UNRECOGNIZED | Unrecognized command            |
| 0x04   | TIMEOUT      | Packet time out                 |
| 0x05   | EEPROMS_ERR  | Error reading EEPROM parameters |
| 0xFC   | CAL_CANCEL   | Calibration sequence cancelled  |

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 5.2 Command: TOUCH\_ENABLE

Enable touch reporting.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-3: COMMAND: TOUCH\_ENABLE**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x12  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-4: RESPONSE: TOUCH\_ENABLE**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x02   | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0x12   | COMMAND     |

## 5.3 Command: TOUCH\_DISABLE

Disable touch reporting.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-5: COMMAND: TOUCH\_DISABLE**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x13  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-6: RESPONSE: TOUCH\_DISABLE**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x02   | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0x13   | COMMAND     |

## 5.4 Command: CALIBRATE

The CALIBRATE command initiates the controller-based calibration sequence. A RESPONSE packet is returned for each calibration point touched.

COMMAND PACKET

**TABLE 5-7: COMMAND: CALIBRATE**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                           |
|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC                                                                                                  |
| 2     | 0x02  | BYTE COUNT                                                                                            |
| 3     | 0x14  | COMMAND                                                                                               |
| 4     | TYPE  | 0x01: 4-Point – Full interpolation<br>0x02: 9-Point<br>0x03: 25-Point<br>0x04: 4-Point (AR1000 style) |

RESPONSE PACKET (for each calibration point touched, then released):

**TABLE 5-8: RESPONSE: CALIBRATE**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x02   | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0x14   | COMMAND     |

## 5.5 Command: REG\_READ

Read one or more operational registers.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-9: COMMAND: REG\_READ**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION             |
|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC                    |
| 2     | 0x04  | SIZE                    |
| 3     | 0x20  | COMMAND                 |
| 4     | 0x00  | REGISTER ADDRESS (MSB)  |
| 5     | ADR   | REGISTER ADDRESS (LSB)  |
| 6     | N     | NUMBER OF BYTES TO READ |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-10: RESPONSE: REG-READ**

| BYTE# | VALUE        | DESCRIPTION       |
|-------|--------------|-------------------|
| 1     | 0x55         | SYNC              |
| 2     | N+2          | SIZE              |
| 3     | STATUS       | STATUS            |
| 4     | 0x20         | COMMAND           |
| 5     | REG[ADR]     | REGISTER VALUE    |
| ...   | ...          | REGISTER VALUE(S) |
| 4+N   | REG[ADR+N-1] | REGISTER VALUE    |

## 5.6 Command: REG\_WRITE

Write one or more operational registers.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-11: COMMAND: REG\_WRITE**

| BYTE# | VALUE        | DESCRIPTION                   |
|-------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55         | SYNC                          |
| 2     | N+2          | SIZE (N = # of REGS to WRITE) |
| 3     | 0x21         | COMMAND                       |
| 4     | 0x00         | REGISTER ADDRESS (MSB)        |
| 5     | ADR          | REGISTER ADDRESS (LSB)        |
| 6     | REG[ADR]     | REGISTER VALUE                |
| ...   | ...          | REGISTER VALUE(S)             |
| 5+N   | REG[ADR+N-1] | REGISTER VALUE                |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-12: RESPONSE: REG\_WRITE**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x02   | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0x21   | COMMAND     |

## 5.7 Command: EE\_READ

Read one or more bytes from EEPROM.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-13: COMMAND: EE\_READ**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION             |
|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC                    |
| 2     | 0x04  | SIZE                    |
| 3     | 0x28  | COMMAND                 |
| 4     | 0x00  | EE ADDRESS (MSB)        |
| 5     | ADR   | EE ADDRESS (LSB)        |
| 6     | N     | Number of bytes to read |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-14: RESPONSE: EE\_READ**

| BYTE# | VALUE       | DESCRIPTION                    |
|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55        | SYNC                           |
| 2     | N+2         | SIZE (N = # of BYTES to WRITE) |
| 3     | STATUS      | STATUS                         |
| 4     | 0x28        | COMMAND                        |
| 5     | EE[ADR]     | EE VALUE                       |
| ...   | ...         | EE VALUE VALUE(S)              |
| 4+N   | EE[ADR+N-1] | EE VALUE                       |

## 5.8 Command: EE\_WRITE

Write one or more bytes to EEPROM.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-15: COMMAND: EE\_WRITE**

| BYTE# | VALUE       | DESCRIPTION                   |
|-------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55        | SYNC                          |
| 2     | 4+N         | SIZE (N = # of REGS to WRITE) |
| 3     | 0x29        | COMMAND                       |
| 4     | 0x00        | EE ADDRESS (MSB)              |
| 5     | ADR         | EE ADDRESS (LSB)              |
| 6     | EE[ADR]     | EE VALUE                      |
| ...   | ...         | EE VALUE(S)                   |
| 5+N   | EE[ADR+N-1] | EE VALUE                      |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-16: RESPONSE: EE\_WRITE**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 2      | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0x29   | COMMAND     |

## 5.9 Command: EE\_READ\_PARAMS

Read entire set of operational parameters from EEPROM to RAM.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-17: COMMAND: EE\_READ\_PARAMS**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x23  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-18: RESPONSE:  
EE\_READ\_PARAMS**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 2      | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0x23   | COMMAND     |

## 5.10 Command: EE\_WRITE\_PARAMS

Write entire set of operational parameters to EEPROM from RAM.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-19: COMMAND:  
EE\_WRITE\_PARAMS**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x2B  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 5-20: RESPONSE:  
EE\_WRITE\_PARAMS**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 2      | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0x2B   | COMMAND     |

## 5.11 Command: USB\_MODE\_GENERIC

Set default USB mode (device type) to "HID-GENERIC". Mode HID-GENERIC is required for low-level configuration commands, calibration and boot load operations. No RESPONSE packet is returned.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-21: COMMAND:  
USB\_MODE\_GENERIC**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x70  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

None.

## 5.12 Command: USB\_MODE\_MOUSE

Set default USB mode (device type) to 'HID-MOUSE'.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-22: COMMAND: USB\_MODE\_MOUSE**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x71  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

None.

## 5.13 Command: USB\_MODE\_DIGITIZER

Set default USB mode (device type) to 'HID-DIGITIZER'.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 5-23: COMMAND:  
USB\_MODE\_DIGITIZER**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x72  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

None.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 6.0 CONFIGURATION REGISTERS

**TABLE 6-1: CONFIGURATION REGISTER SUMMARY**

| ADDR | NAME                 | DESCRIPTION                                                | 7                                     | 6   | 5    | 4   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 0    | DFLT |
|------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| 0x00 | RisetimeCapTime-out  | *170 usec                                                  | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x18 |
| 0x01 | RisetimeQuick        | *10 usec                                                   | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x02 |
| 0x02 | TouchThreshold       | 8-bit ADC – touch_check()                                  | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x80 |
| 0x03 | SensitivityFilter    | 8-bit ADC                                                  | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x04 |
| 0x04 | SamplingFast         | # of ADC samples/touch to average                          | Value of: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128 |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x04 |
| 0x05 | SamplingSlow         | # of ADC samples/touch to average                          | Value of: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128 |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x08 |
| 0x06 | AccuracyFilterFast   | # of touch positions to average                            | Value of: 1-8                         |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x08 |
| 0x07 | AccuracyFilter-Slow  | # of touch positions to average                            | Value of: 1-8                         |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x08 |
| 0x08 | SpeedThreshold       | 8-bit ADC (raw touch coordinates)                          | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x03 |
| 0x09 | DitherFilter         | size of anti-dithering window 1/4096 of sensor dim.        | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x00 |
| 0x0A | SleepDelay           | *250 msec                                                  | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x00 |
| 0x0B | PenUpDelay           | touch process loop count                                   | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x02 |
| 0x0C | TouchMode            | (Note 3)                                                   | PD2                                   | PD1 | PD0  | PM1 | PM0 | PU2 | PU1 | PU0  | 0xB1 |
| 0x0D | TouchOptions         | (Note 1)                                                   | TEN                                   | VCF | —    | C   | DRT | —   | 48W | CALE | 0x89 |
| 0x0E | CalibrationInset     | 2x % sensor dimension - units: 1/256 (e.g. 64=25%)         | Value of: 1-128                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x40 |
| 0x0F | PenStateReport-Delay | *170 usec                                                  | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x04 |
| 0x10 | Reserved             | —                                                          | —                                     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x00 |
| 0x11 | TouchReportDelay     | *0.5 msec                                                  | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x00 |
| 0x12 | RisetimeDefault      | *21 usec                                                   | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x80 |
| 0x13 | RisetimeModifier     | (value-128) * 10 usec (i.e., 128 = 0, 127 = -1, 129 = +10) | Value of: 0-255                       |     |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0x80 |
| 0x14 | Status               | (Note 2)                                                   | TCHK                                  | EEV | CALV | JMP | DRT | 8W  | 5W  | 4W   | 0x00 |
| 0x15 | Debug                | (Note 4)                                                   | —                                     | —   | —    | RT  | RTC | RTR | —   | —    | 0x00 |

**Note 1:** OPTIONS/FLAGS: TEN (Touch Enable); VCF (Verbose Cal Feedback); DRT (Dynamic Risetime Enable); 48W (0 = 4-Wire, 1 = 8-Wire); CALE (Calibration Enable);

**2:** STATUS (READ ONLY): TCHK (Result of Touch CHK DIAG); EEV (Params in EEPROM used); CALV (Calibration valid); JMP (State of mode Jumper); DRT (DYN RISE TIME CAP MEAS'D); 8W (Configured for 8W Sensor); 5W (Configured for 5W Sensor); 4W (Configured for 4W Sensor);

**3:** TOUCH MODE(S) (specified for each event: PD, PM and PU): 0: no report(s) issued; 1: report (P = 0); 2: report (P = 1); 3: report (P = 1), report (P = 0); 4: report (P = 0), report (P = 1); report (P = 0), 5: report (P = 0), report (P = 1);

**4:** DEBUG FLAGS (optional): RT (Risetime Report); RTC (Risetime CAP Report); RTR (Risetime RES Report).

## 6.1 Register 0: RisetimeCapTimeout

(ADVANCED – DO NOT CHANGE)

The RisetimeCapTimeout value is used in the proprietary algorithm associated with sensor characteristics.

## 6.2 Register 1: RisetimeQuick

(ADVANCED – DO NOT CHANGE)

The RisetimeQuick value is used in the proprietary algorithm associated with sensor characteristics.

## 6.3 Register 2: TouchThreshold

The TouchThreshold value sets the threshold for detecting a touch condition. A larger value relaxes the criteria for detecting a touch and a small value is more demanding.

## 6.4 Register 3: SensitivityFilter

The SensitivityFilter value sets a criteria for touch 'stability'. A larger value is more sensitive to a touch but possibly less 'stable'. A smaller value requires a 'harder' touch but provides a more stable position.

## 6.5 Register 4: SamplingFast

The SamplingFast register sets the level of touch measurement sample averaging, when touch movement is determined to be fast (reference SpeedThreshold). A lower value will result in faster reporting but may be more susceptible to noise in touch positions. A higher value will reduce the report rate but provide more immunity to random noise in the reported touch positions.

## 6.6 Register 5: SamplingSlow

The SamplingFast register sets the level of touch measurement sample averaging, when touch movement is determined to be slow (reference SpeedThreshold). A lower value will result in faster reporting but may be more susceptible to noise in touch positions. A higher value will reduce the report rate but provide more immunity to random noise in the reported touch positions.

## 6.7 Register 6: AccuracyFilterFast

The AccuracyFilterFast sets the level of touch measurement accuracy enhancement used when the touch movement is determined to be 'fast' (reference SpeedThreshold). A lower value will increase touch position resolution but may exhibit more noise in reported touch positions. A higher value will decrease touch position resolution but increase immunity to noise in reported touch positions.

## 6.8 Register 7: AccuracyFilterSlow

The AccuracyFilterFast sets the level of touch measurement accuracy enhancement used when the touch movement is determined to be 'slow' (reference SpeedThreshold). A lower value will increase touch position resolution but may exhibit more noise in reported touch positions. A higher value will decrease touch position resolution but increase immunity to noise in reported touch positions.

## 6.9 Register 8: SpeedThreshold

The SpeedThreshold value sets the threshold for touch movement to be considered as 'slow' or 'fast'. A lower value reduces the touch movement speed that will be considered 'fast'. A higher value has the opposite effect.

## 6.10 Register 9: DitherFilter

The DitherFilter value sets the threshold to prevent the reported touch location from changing during what is thought to be a stationary touch. The computed touch position must change by an amount greater than DitherFilter (either X or Y) before the reported position changes.

## 6.11 Register 10: SleepDelay

The SleepDelay value sets the time interval (with no touch or host communication) that will cause the AR1100 to enter a low-power Sleep mode (UART Communication mode only).

## 6.12 Register 11: PenUpDelay

The PenUpDelay sets the time required for a pen-up event/condition before the controller will send a touch report with a pen-up status – effectively debouncing pen up. The delay timer resets if a pen-down condition is detected before the timer expires. A lower value will increase the responsiveness of the controller to pen up. A higher value will decrease the responsiveness.

## 6.13 Register 12: TouchMode

The TouchMode value defines the action taken by the controller in response to the three touch events/states (i.e., (1) pen down, (2) pen movement and (3) pen up). A code is specified for each event to specify one of 6 predefined actions. As can be seen in the footnotes of [Table 6-1](#), several actions specify a sequence of multiple touch reports. Each report in a multiple-touch sequence can be spaced in time by parameter PenStateReportDelay.

TouchMode[7:5] = PD[2:0] Response to event PD (PEN DOWN)

|      |                                                                         |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| b000 | No touch report issued in response to the event                         |
| b001 | Touch report w/ P=0                                                     |
| b010 | Touch report w/ P=1                                                     |
| b011 | Touch report w/ P=1, then Touch report w/ P=0                           |
| b100 | Touch report w/ P=0, then Touch report w/ P=1, then Touch report w/ P=0 |
| b101 | Touch report w/ P=0, then Touch report w/ P=1                           |

TouchMode[4:3] = PM[1:0] Response to event PM (PEN MOVEMENT)

|      |                                                 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|
| b000 | No touch report issued in response to the event |
| b001 | Touch report w/ P=0                             |
| b010 | Touch report w/ P=1                             |

TouchMode[2:0] = PU[2:0] Response to event PU (PEN UP)

|      |                                                                         |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| b000 | No touch report issued in response to the event                         |
| b001 | Touch report w/ P=0                                                     |
| b010 | Touch report w/ P=1                                                     |
| b011 | Touch report w/ P=1, then Touch report w/ P=0                           |
| b100 | Touch report w/ P=0, then Touch report w/ P=1, then Touch report w/ P=0 |
| b101 | Touch report w/ P=0, then Touch report w/ P=1                           |

## 6.14 Register 13: TouchOptions

The TouchOptions register contains several bit flags corresponding to options in operation.

|                   |                                                                     |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TouchOptions[7:7] | 1: Set TOUCH_ENABLE as the default power-up state                   |
| TouchOptions[6:6] | 1: Enable verbose mode for calibration feedback                     |
| TouchOptions[3:3] | 1: Enable proprietary dynamic rise time algorithm                   |
| TouchOptions[1:1] | 1: Select 8W, 0: Select 4W (if MODE input = VDD)                    |
| TouchOptions[0:0] | 1: Enable 'calibrated' touch reports, 0: Enable 'raw' touch reports |

## 6.15 Register 14: CalibrationInset

The CalibrationInset value specifies the 'inset' (margin) from the edge of the sensor to the perimeter calibration points. The remaining calibration points (for 9P and 25P) are evenly spaced between the margins. The inset is in units of 1/256 of the sensor dimension(s) and is 2x the margin – e.g. a value of 64 is 64/256ths of the screen dimension (25%) – each margin (top, bottom, left, right) is 12.5%.

## 6.16 Register 15: PenStateReportDelay

The PenStateReportDelay value sets the time delay between successive touch reports in a multiple-report sequence called for by TouchModes.

## 6.17 Register 17: TouchReportDelay

The TouchReportDelay value sets the time delay between successive touch reports. This can be used to reduce the volume/speed of touch reports, thereby reducing the burden on the host to process the touch reports.

## 6.18 Register 18: RisetimeDefault

(ADVANCED – DO NOT CHANGE)

The RisetimeModifier value is used in the proprietary algorithm measuring and reacting to sensor characteristic(s).

## 6.19 Register 19: RisetimeModifier

(ADVANCED – DO NOT CHANGE)

The RisetimeModifier value is used in the proprietary algorithm measuring and reacting to sensor characteristic(s).

## 6.20 Register 20: Status

The STATUS register provides useful feedback to the host on AR1100 operational status.

|             |      |                                                                   |
|-------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Status[7:7] | TCHK | Result of touch check diagnostic                                  |
| Status[6:6] | EEV  | Parameters in EEPROM were valid and automatically loaded          |
| Status[5:5] | CALV | Calibration valid (EEPROM contains valid cal coefficients)        |
| Status[4:4] | JMP  | State of mode input 1: open (jumper off), 0: grounded (jumper on) |
| Status[3:3] | DRT  | Dynamic risetime CAP successfully measured                        |
| Status[2:2] | 8W   | Configured for 8W sensor (4W will also be set)                    |
| Status[1:1] | 5W   | Configured for 5W sensor                                          |
| Status[0:0] | 4W   | Configured for 4W sensor                                          |

## 6.21 Register 21: Debug

The Debug register contains bit flags enabling various debug functions.

## 7.0 OPERATION

### 7.1 Configuration

The AR1100 is operational out of the box using factory defaults. Some applications may have special needs that require changes to those factory settings (parameter registers). This is easily accomplished using the commands described in [Section 5.0, Commands](#). The recommended procedure is as follows:

1. Issue command: `TOUCH_DISABLE` (disables touch reports so as not to interfere)
2. Issue command: `REG_WRITE`, as needed, to modify the value of selected parameter registers
3. Issue command: `EE_WRITE_PARAMS` (optional) to archive new register values as 'defaults'
4. Issue command: `TOUCH_ENABLE` (to re-enable touch reports)

**Note:** Configuration commands are supported only in UART and HID-GENERIC communication modes. Refer to [Section 7.6, USB Mode Change](#).

### 7.2 Calibration

#### 7.2.1 INTRODUCTION

Calibration enables the AR1100 to issue touch reports that (1) correct/modify sensor orientation and (2) precisely map the reported touch location to the physical dimensions of the underlying display device. The

AR1100 has the option of either reporting RAW touch reports or utilizing calibration information to report CALIBRATED touch reports. Configuration register, "TouchOption", contains bit flag "CALE" (calibration enable) to choose between the two.

The calibration process requires the operator to sequentially touch a series of targets [crosshairs] presented by the host on the display device. The AR1100 archives the raw-touch data from each calibration touch point in EEPROM, then uses that data in normal operation to process "raw" data into "calibrated" data.

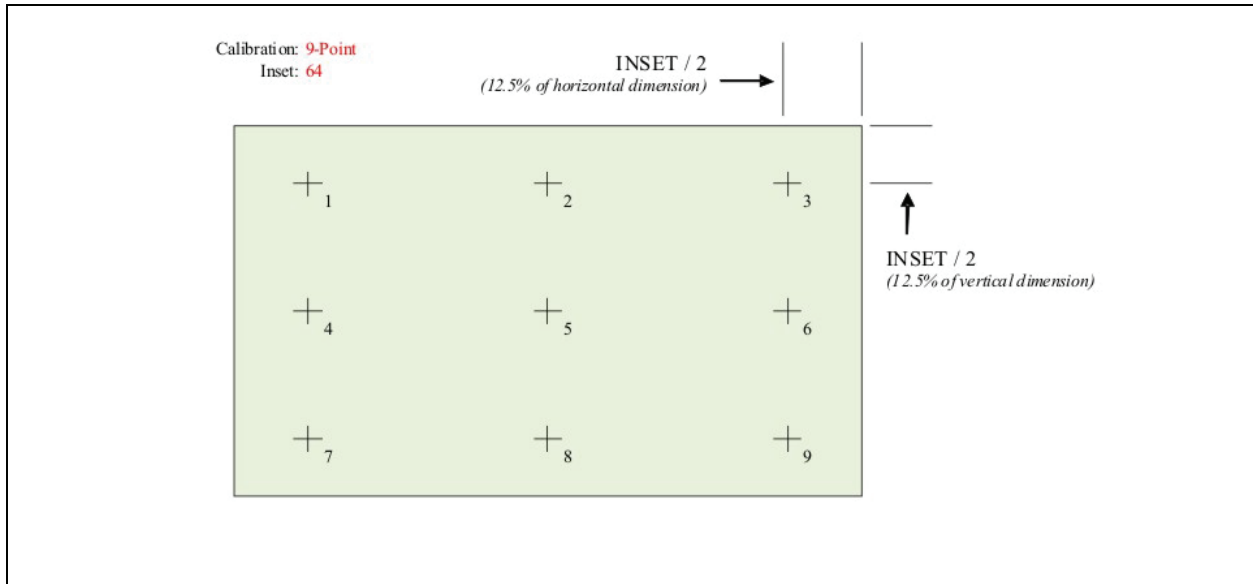
**Note:** Calibration is supported only in UART and HID-GENERIC communication modes. Refer to [Section 7.6, USB Mode Change](#).

#### 7.2.2 CONFIGURATION

Both the host and device must know/understand the geometry of the calibration point matrix. The AR1100 defines the matrix by (1) an INSET and (2) calibration TYPE i.e., number of points (4, 9 or 25). The TYPE is set by the argument of the calibration command. The INSET is pre-defined by the Configuration register *CalibrationInset*.

The INSET is predefined as '64' – interpreted as 64/256 (i.e., 25%) of the sensor width or height. This defines the 'margin' on the perimeter of the calibration point matrix. Interior calibration points are spaced equally between the margins (e.g., for the 9-point calibration in the illustration – point 2 is half-way between points 1 and 3). See [Figure 7-1](#).

**FIGURE 7-1: CALIBRATION POINT LAYOUT**



## 7.2.3 EXECUTION

The host first commands the AR1100 to enter Calibration mode, then subsequently presents the calibration point targets, one at a time, from left to right, top to bottom. The AR1100 returns a calibration command response packet each time the operator touches a target – signaling the host to proceed. Upon completion, the data from the calibration process is saved to EEPROM and available for use by the AR1100 during normal operation. Calibration process can be aborted by the host by simply issuing any command. That command will be ignored but the response to that command will have a status byte that indicates that calibration had terminated prematurely (see below).

### 7.2.3.1 Normal sequence

- host issues calibration command: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x14> <type>`
- host present 1<sup>st</sup> target
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at 1<sup>st</sup> target
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x00> <0x14>`
- host presents 2<sup>nd</sup> target
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at 2<sup>nd</sup> target
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x00> <0x14>`
- ...
- host presents last target
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at last target
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x00> <0x14>`
- host terminates the target display
- device returns to normal operation

### 7.2.3.2 Aborted sequence

- host issues calibration command: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x14> <type>`
- host presents 1<sup>st</sup> target
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at 1<sup>st</sup> target
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x00> <0x14>`

- host presents 2<sup>nd</sup> target
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at 2<sup>nd</sup> target
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x00> <0x14>`
- host issues TOUCH\_ENABLE command to abort calibration: `<0x55> <0x01> <0x12>`
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x02> <0xFC> <0x12>`
- (status 0xFC indicates calibration termination)
- host terminates the target display
- device returns to normal operation

### 7.2.3.3 Normal sequence (verbose)

The VCF (Verbose Calibration Feedback) bit in the TouchOptions Configuration register enables 'verbose' communication from the AR1100 in Calibration mode as evidenced below:

- host sets 'verbose' flag in Configuration register i.e., TouchOptions[VCF]
- host issues calibration command: `<0x55> <0x02> <0x14> <type>`
- device responds: `<0x55> <0x07> <0x00> <0x14> <0xFE> <0xFF> <0xFF> <0xYY>`

0xFE indicates 'enter' Calibration mode, XX and YY are don't care.

- host presents 1<sup>st</sup> target
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at 1<sup>st</sup> target
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x07> <0x00> <0x14> <0x00> <0xFF> <0xFF> <0xYY>`
- the 5<sup>th</sup> byte indicates the calibration point 0x00 (the 1<sup>st</sup>)

0xFFFF and 0/YYYY are RAW coordinates of the touch point (16-bit, little endian)

- host presents 2<sup>nd</sup> target
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at 2<sup>nd</sup> target
- device issues response packet: `<0x55> <0x07> <0x00> <0x14> <0x01> <0xFF> <0xFF> <0xYY>`
- The 5<sup>th</sup> byte indicates the calibration point 0x01 (the 2<sup>nd</sup>)

0xFFFF and 0/YYYY are RAW coordinates of the touch point (16-bit, little endian)

...

- host presents last target (9<sup>th</sup> in this example)
- operator touches (and releases) sensor at last target  
get <0x55> <0x07> <0x00> <0x14> <0x08>  
<0xXX> <0xXX> <0xYY> <0xYY>
- the 5<sup>th</sup> byte indicates the calibration point 0x08 (the 9<sup>th</sup>)
- 0xXXXX and 0xYYYY are RAW coordinates of the touch point (16-bit, little endian)
- device indicates exit from calibration mode with  
<0x55> <0x07> <0x00> <0x14> <0xFF>  
<0xXX> <0xXX> <0xYY> <0xYY>

0xFF indicates 'exit' Calibration mode, XX and YY are don't care

- host terminates the target display
- device returns to normal operation

## 7.3 Sleep

The AR1100 supports a low-power, Sleep mode used to conserve power when the device is not in use.

When in UART Communication mode, Sleep mode is activated after a specified time interval (parameter register: SleepDelay) during which no touch or communication took place. When in Sleep, the device can be awakened by a touch or by any communication from the host. The first byte of communication used to wake up the device will be lost/ignored.

When in USB Communication mode, Sleep mode is activated by a USB SUSPEND control transfer from the host – the SleepDelay timer has no effect. Optionally, if the host is configured to allow the device to awaken the host (USB REMOTE WAKE-UP), the host will preface the USB SUSPEND with a control transfer to enable remote wake-up from the device. In this situation, a touch can awaken the host; otherwise, only a RESUME condition from the host will wake-up the AR1100.

## 7.4 Configure Sensor Type

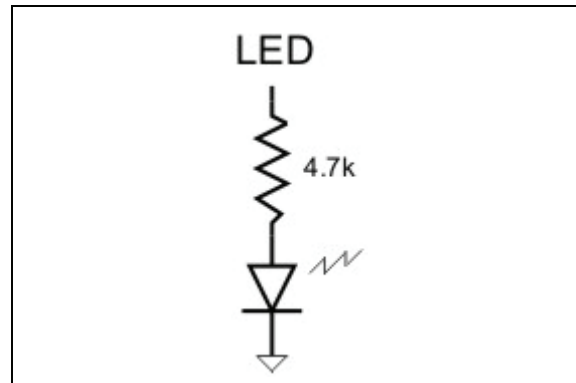
The AR1100 must be configured for the sensor type connected (i.e., 4W, 5W or 8W) using a combination of the MODE input pin and configuration parameter TouchOptions. For a 5W sensor, the mode input pin must be grounded. For a 4W or 8W sensor, the mode input pin should be open/disconnected. Additionally, bit 1 in Configuration register TouchOptions is used to further select between 4W and 8W.

As seen in **FIGURE B-1: "Schematic"**, the MODE pin is typically connected to a hardware jumper (J1). Because this pin is equipped with an internal pull-up resistor, it can be grounded with a jumper or simply left disconnected (no jumper).

## 7.5 LED

The LED provides an indication of controller status. As summarized in **Table 7-1**, a 'fast' blink indicates that a touch is detected, and a 'slow' blink indicates no touch.

**FIGURE 7-2: LED SCHEMATIC**



**TABLE 7-1: LED INDICATOR**

| Behavior                                | Status                                                |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| LED blinks slowly (once per second)     | Controller is powered, awake and no touch is detected |
| LED blinks rapidly (5 times per second) | Controller detects a touch                            |
| LED is off                              | Controller has no power or is asleep (suspended)      |

## 7.6 USB Mode Change

Low-level operations (configuration, calibration, boot load) are supported in only 2 of the 4 communication modes (i.e., UART and HID-GENERIC). If the AR1100 is operating in HID-MOUSE or HID-DIGITIZER mode, it must be configured to HID-GENERIC for the low-level operations, then reconfigured back to the desired (default) device type.

Three 3-byte commands are provided to assign the USB device type (refer to **Section 5.0, Commands**).

1. USB\_MODE\_GENERIC
2. USB\_MODE\_MOUSE
3. USB\_MODE\_DIGITIZER

Each command sets the default USB device type (in nonvolatile memory), then resets the AR1100 – causing it to re-enumerate. All three device types will accept the mode change commands as either a SET\_FEATURE control transfer or a standard WRITE data transfer (via the interrupt-end point). The HID-MOUSE device under MS Windows® may be limited to SET\_FEATURE only.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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NOTES:

## 8.0 BOOT LOADER

The boot load process and associated commands enables the host to reprogram the AR1100. Because the size of the Flash program memory cannot accommodate both a boot load section and application section, the AR1100 is programmed in sections using 3 passes. With each pass, a USB device will necessarily re-enumerate.

**Note:** The boot load operation is supported only in UART and HID-GENERIC communication modes. Refer to [Section 7.6, USB Mode Change](#).

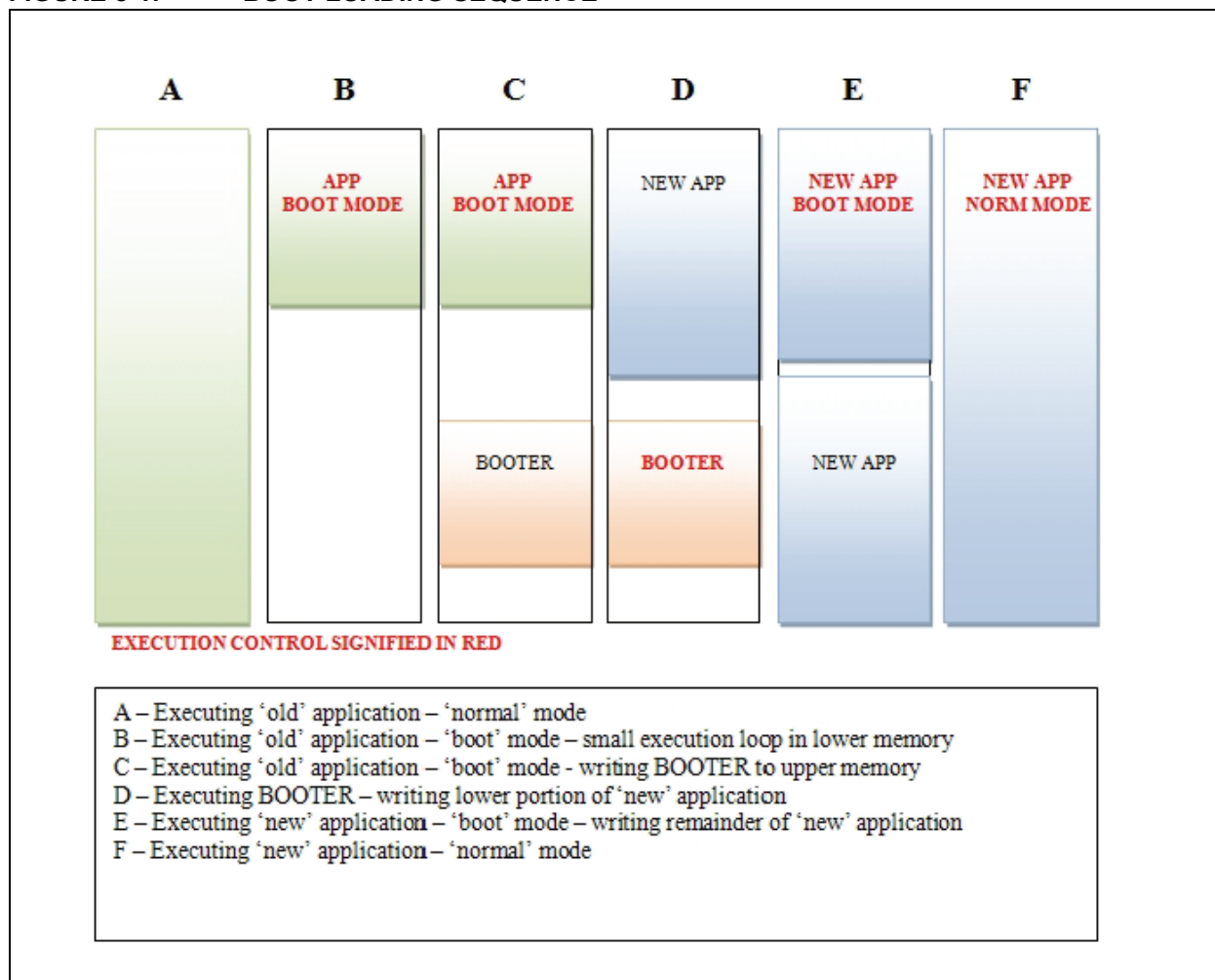
**Note:** A stand-alone software utility is available from Microchip to facilitate the boot loading operation. This functionality is also available with the Microchip AR Configuration Utility.

Passes:

1. Program temporary boot load application into upper memory
2. Execute from temporary boot load application to program the lower half of the new application
3. Execute from the lower half of the new application to program the upper half

This process is illustrated in a more detail in [Figure 8-1](#) below.

**FIGURE 8-1: BOOT LOADING SEQUENCE**



## 8.1 Command Summary

The boot load operation uses the same data format/protocol as the touch application. Commands are described below.

**TABLE 8-1: COMMAND SUMMARY**

| CMND | NAME       | DESCRIPTION                       |
|------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0x01 | VERSION    | Return version number and mode    |
| 0xF0 | RESET      | Software device Reset             |
| 0xF1 | INIT       | Initialize boot loader            |
| 0xF2 | WRITE      | Write-memory contents             |
| 0xF3 | READ       | Read-memory contents              |
| 0xF4 | FLUSH      | Flush Flash cache                 |
| 0xF5 | WRITE_MODE | Write nonvolatile BOOT mode value |

STATUS code(s) returned in RESPONSE packet.

**TABLE 8-2: COMMAND STATUS SUMMARY**

| CODE | NAME       | DESCRIPTION                                     |
|------|------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 0x00 | OK         | No error                                        |
| 0x01 | BAD_PACKET | Packet was malformed, unrecognized or timed out |

## 8.2 Command: VERSION

Request firmware version packet – includes Boot mode.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 8-3: COMMAND: VERSION**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0x01  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 8-4: RESPONSE: VERSION**

| BYTE# | VALUE     | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                           |
|-------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55      | SYNC                                                                                                                  |
| 2     | 0x06      | SIZE                                                                                                                  |
| 3     | STATUS    | STATUS                                                                                                                |
| 4     | 0x01      | COMMAND                                                                                                               |
| 6     | VER_MAJOR | VERSION (Major)                                                                                                       |
| 7     | VER_MINOR | VERSION (Minor)                                                                                                       |
| 8     | VER_REV   | VERSION (Revision – internal)                                                                                         |
| 9     | MODE      | Boot mode<br>0: Normal<br>1: Write boot – upper Flash<br>2: Write application – lower<br>3: Write application – upper |

## 8.3 Command: RESET

Execute a device Reset. If in USB mode, the device will detach from the bus and re-enumerate.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 8-5: COMMAND: RESET**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0xF0  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

None.

## 8.4 Command: INIT

Initialize the boot load process – executed as the first step after Reset.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 8-6: COMMAND: INIT**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0xF1  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 8-7: RESPONSE: INIT**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 2      | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0xF1   | COMMAND     |

## 8.5 Command: WRITE

The **WRITE** command facilitates programming Flash or EEPROM. The Most Significant Byte of the 24-bit address in the **WRITE** command dictates the destination. The AR1100 maps Flash to 0x000000 and EEPROM, to 0xF00000.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 8-8: COMMAND: WRITE**

| BYTE# | VALUE      | DESCRIPTION                         |
|-------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55       | SYNC                                |
| 2     | N+4        | SIZE (N = # of data bytes to write) |
| 3     | 0xF2       | COMMAND                             |
| 4     | ADDR 07:00 | ADDRESS                             |
| 5     | ADDR 15:08 |                                     |
| 6     | ADDR 23:16 |                                     |
| 7     | [DATA 1]   |                                     |
| ...   | ...        | DATA (to be written)                |
| N+6   | [DATA N]   |                                     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 8-9: RESPONSE: WRITE**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION     |
|-------|--------|-----------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC            |
| 2     | 2      | SIZE            |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS          |
| 4     | 0xF2   | COMMAND (WRITE) |

## 8.6 Command: READ

Read from device Flash or EEPROM.

REMINDER: Flash data will be encrypted while EEPROM data will not be encrypted.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 8-10: COMMAND: READ**

| BYTE# | VALUE      | DESCRIPTION     |
|-------|------------|-----------------|
| 1     | 0x55       | SYNC            |
| 2     | 0x05       | SIZE            |
| 3     | 0xF3       | COMMAND         |
| 4     | ADDR 07:00 | ADDRESS         |
| 5     | ADDR 15:08 |                 |
| 6     | ADDR 23:16 |                 |
| 7     | N          | # Bytes to Read |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 8-11: RESPONSE: READ**

| BYTE# | VALUE    | DESCRIPTION                        |
|-------|----------|------------------------------------|
| 1     | 0x55     | SYNC                               |
| 2     | N+2      | SIZE (N = # of data bytes to read) |
| 3     | STATUS   | STATUS                             |
| 4     | 0xF3     | COMMAND                            |
| 5     | [DATA 1] |                                    |
| 6     | ...      |                                    |
| 7     | [DATA N] |                                    |

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 8.7 Command: FLUSH

The `FLUSH` command is required to write/flush any data remaining in the internal cache at the end of a boot load session.

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 8-12: COMMAND: FLUSH**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC        |
| 2     | 0x01  | SIZE        |
| 3     | 0xF4  | COMMAND     |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 8-13: RESPONSE: FLUSH**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 2      | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0xF4   | COMMAND     |

## 8.8 Command: WRITE\_MODE

The `WRITE_MODE` command is used to change the operational mode of the bootloader. The four modes are described in [Table 8-16](#).

COMMAND PACKET:

**TABLE 8-14: COMMAND: WRITE\_MODE**

| BYTE# | VALUE | DESCRIPTION      |
|-------|-------|------------------|
| 1     | 0x55  | SYNC             |
| 2     | 0x05  | SIZE             |
| 3     | 0xF5  | COMMAND          |
| 4     | n/a   |                  |
| 5     | n/a   |                  |
| 6     | n/a   |                  |
| 7     | M     | 1_Byte mode Code |

RESPONSE PACKET:

**TABLE 8-15: RESPONSE: WRITE\_MODE**

| BYTE# | VALUE  | DESCRIPTION |
|-------|--------|-------------|
| 1     | 0x55   | SYNC        |
| 2     | 2      | SIZE        |
| 3     | STATUS | STATUS      |
| 4     | 0xF5   | COMMAND     |

The boot load “MODE CODE” (referenced above) is a 1-byte value saved in nonvolatile memory to indicate boot status.

**TABLE 8-16: WRITE\_MODE CODES**

| Value | Description                                  |
|-------|----------------------------------------------|
| 0x00  | Normal mode (application)                    |
| 0x01  | Programming/Flashing ‘upper’ application     |
| 0x02  | Programming/Flashing ‘lower’ application     |
| 0x03  | Programming/Flashing temporary ‘boot’ module |

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 9.0 EEPROM MAP

TABLE 9-1: EEPROM MAP

|             | ADDR(D) | ADDR(D) | Value               | Description                                        |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| USER        | 0       | 00      | USER                | User-defined area                                  |
|             | ...     | ...     |                     |                                                    |
|             | 95      | 5F      |                     |                                                    |
| PARAMETERS  | 96      | 60      | 0x55                | HEADER – PARAMETER BLOCK                           |
|             | 97      | 61      | RisetimeCapTimeout  |                                                    |
|             | 98      | 62      | RisetimeQuick       |                                                    |
|             | 99      | 63      | TouchThreshold      |                                                    |
|             | 100     | 64      | SensitivityFilter   |                                                    |
|             | 101     | 65      | SamplingFast        |                                                    |
|             | 102     | 66      | SamplingSlow        |                                                    |
|             | 103     | 67      | AccuracyFilterFast  |                                                    |
|             | 104     | 68      | AccuracyFilterSlow  |                                                    |
|             | 105     | 69      | SpeedThreshold      |                                                    |
|             | 106     | 6A      | DitherFilter        |                                                    |
|             | 107     | 6B      | SleepDelay          |                                                    |
|             | 108     | 6C      | PenUpDelay          |                                                    |
|             | 109     | 6D      | TouchMode           |                                                    |
|             | 110     | 6E      | TouchOptions        |                                                    |
|             | 111     | 6F      | CalibrationInset    |                                                    |
|             | 112     | 70      | PenStateReportDelay |                                                    |
|             | 113     | 71      | n/a                 |                                                    |
|             | 114     | 72      | TouchReportDelay    |                                                    |
|             | 115     | 73      | RisetimeDefault     |                                                    |
|             | 116     | 74      | RisetimeModifier    |                                                    |
| CALIBRATION | 117     | 75      | Status              |                                                    |
|             | 118     | 76      | Debug               |                                                    |
|             | 119     | 77      | NOT USED            | NOT USED                                           |
|             | ...     | ...     |                     |                                                    |
|             | 127     | 7F      |                     |                                                    |
|             | 128     | 80      | 0x55                | HEADER – CALIBRATION DATA BLOCK                    |
|             | 129     | 81      | flags               | bit flags                                          |
|             | 130     | 82      | nx                  | number of calibration point on X axis              |
|             | 131     | 83      | ny                  | number of calibration point on Y axis              |
|             | 132     | 84      | inset               | inset                                              |
|             | 133     | 85      | type                | calibration type                                   |
|             | 134     | 86      | nx_offset[0]        | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – xaxis |
|             | 135     | 87      |                     |                                                    |
|             | 136     | 88      | nx_offset[1]        | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – xaxis |
|             | 137     | 89      |                     |                                                    |
|             | 138     | 8A      | nx_offset[2]        | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – xaxis |
|             | 139     | 8B      |                     |                                                    |
|             | 140     | 8C      | nx_offset[3]        | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – xaxis |

**Note 1:** Locations 0xFE, 0xFF are off-limits and should not be overwritten.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

**TABLE 9-1: EEPROM MAP (CONTINUED)**

|  | ADDR(D) | ADDR(D) | Value        | Description                                        |
|--|---------|---------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|  | 141     | 8D      |              |                                                    |
|  | 142     | 8E      | nx_offset[4] | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – xaxis |
|  | 143     | 8F      |              |                                                    |
|  | 144     | 90      | ny_offset[0] | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – yaxis |
|  | 145     | 91      |              |                                                    |
|  | 146     | 92      | ny_offset[1] | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – yaxis |
|  | 147     | 93      |              |                                                    |
|  | 148     | 94      | ny_offset[2] | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – yaxis |
|  | 149     | 95      |              |                                                    |
|  | 150     | 96      | ny_offset[3] | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – yaxis |
|  | 151     | 97      |              |                                                    |
|  | 152     | 98      | ny_offset[4] | calculated 16-bit calibration point offset – yaxis |
|  | 153     | 99      |              |                                                    |
|  | 154     | 9A      | xy [0,0]     | calibration point 0, X ordinate (16 bit)           |
|  | 155     | 9B      |              |                                                    |
|  | 156     | 9C      | xy [1,0]     | calibration point 0, Y ordinate (16 bit)           |
|  | 157     | 9D      |              |                                                    |
|  | 158     | 9E      | xy [0,1]     | calibration point 1, X ordinate (16 bit)           |
|  | 159     | 9F      |              |                                                    |
|  | 160     | A0      | xy [1,1]     | calibration point 1, Y ordinate (16 bit)           |
|  | 161     | A1      |              |                                                    |
|  | 162     | A2      | ...          | calibration point(s)                               |
|  | ...     | ...     |              |                                                    |
|  | 249     | F9      |              |                                                    |
|  | 250     | FA      | xy [24,1]    | calibration point 24, X ordinate (16 bit)          |
|  | 251     | FB      |              |                                                    |
|  | 252     | FC      | xy [24,1]    | calibration point 24, Y ordinate (16 bit)          |
|  | 253     | FD      |              |                                                    |
|  | 254     | FE      | usb_mode     | USB MODE (GENERIC, MOUSE, DIGITIZER)               |
|  | 255     | FF      | boot_mode    | BOOT MODE (0 = NORMAL/NON-BOOT)                    |

**Note 1:** Locations 0xFE, 0xFF are off-limits and should not be overwritten.

## 10.0 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

### Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(†)</sup>

|                                                           |                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Ambient temperature under bias .....                      | -40°C to +85°C        |
| Storage temperature .....                                 | -65°C to +150°C       |
| Voltage on VDD with respect to VSS .....                  | -0.3V to +6.5V        |
| Voltage on all other pins with respect to VSS .....       | -0.3V to (VDD + 0.3V) |
| Total power dissipation .....                             | 800 mW                |
| Maximum current out of VSS pin .....                      | 300 mA                |
| Maximum current into VDD pin .....                        | 250 mA                |
| Input clamp current ( $V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{DD}$ ) ..... | $\pm 20$ mA           |
| Maximum output current sunk by any I/O pin .....          | 25 mA                 |
| Maximum output current sourced by any I/O pin .....       | 25 mA                 |

† NOTICE: Stresses above those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure above maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

† NOTICE: This device is sensitive to ESD damage and must be handled appropriately. Failure to properly handle and protect the device in an application may cause partial to complete failure of the device.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

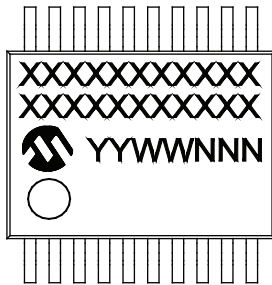
---

NOTES:

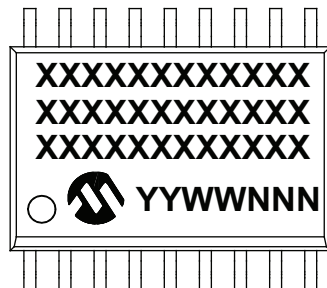
## 11.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

### 11.1 Package Marking Information

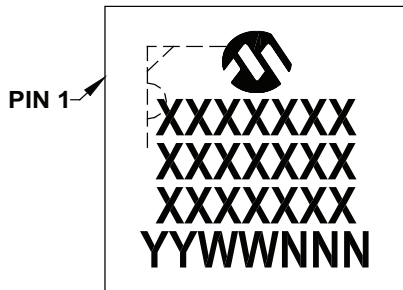
20-Lead SSOP (5.30 mm)



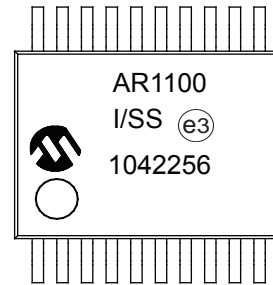
20-Lead SOIC (7.50 mm)



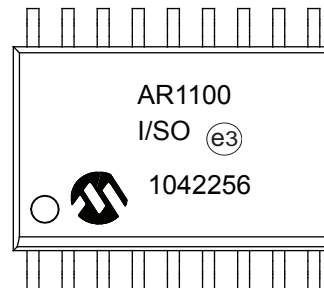
20-Lead QFN (5x5x0.9 mm)



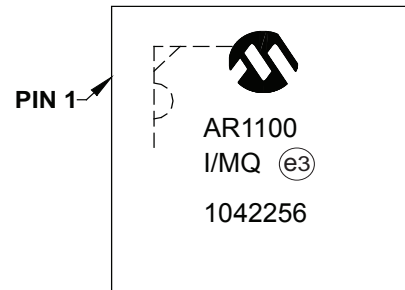
Example



Example



Example



|                |        |                                                                                                                  |
|----------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Legend:</b> | XX...X | Customer-specific information                                                                                    |
|                | Y      | Year code (last digit of calendar year)                                                                          |
|                | YY     | Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)                                                                       |
|                | WW     | Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')                                                                       |
|                | NNN    | Alphanumeric traceability code                                                                                   |
|                | (e3)   | Pb-free JEDEC designator for Matte Tin (Sn)                                                                      |
|                | *      | This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package. |

**Note:** In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information.

\* Standard PICmicro® device marking consists of Microchip part number, year code, week code and traceability code. For PICmicro device marking beyond this, certain price adders apply. Please check with your Microchip Sales Office. For QTP devices, any special marking adders are included in QTP price.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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## 11.2 Ordering

**TABLE 11-1: ORDERING PART NUMBERS**

| Part Number  | Temperature Range | Package       | Packing |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------|---------|
| AR1100-I/SS  | -40°C to +85°C    | SSOP, 20 pins | Tube    |
| AR1100T-I/SS | -40°C to +85°C    | SSOP, 20 pins | T/R     |
| AR1100-I/SO  | -40°C to +85°C    | SOIC, 20 pins | Tube    |
| AR1100T-I/SO | -40°C to +85°C    | SOIC, 20 pins | T/R     |
| AR1100-I/MQ  | -40°C to +85°C    | QFN, 20 pins  | Tube    |
| AR1100T-I/MQ | -40°C to +85°C    | QFN, 20 pins  | T/R     |

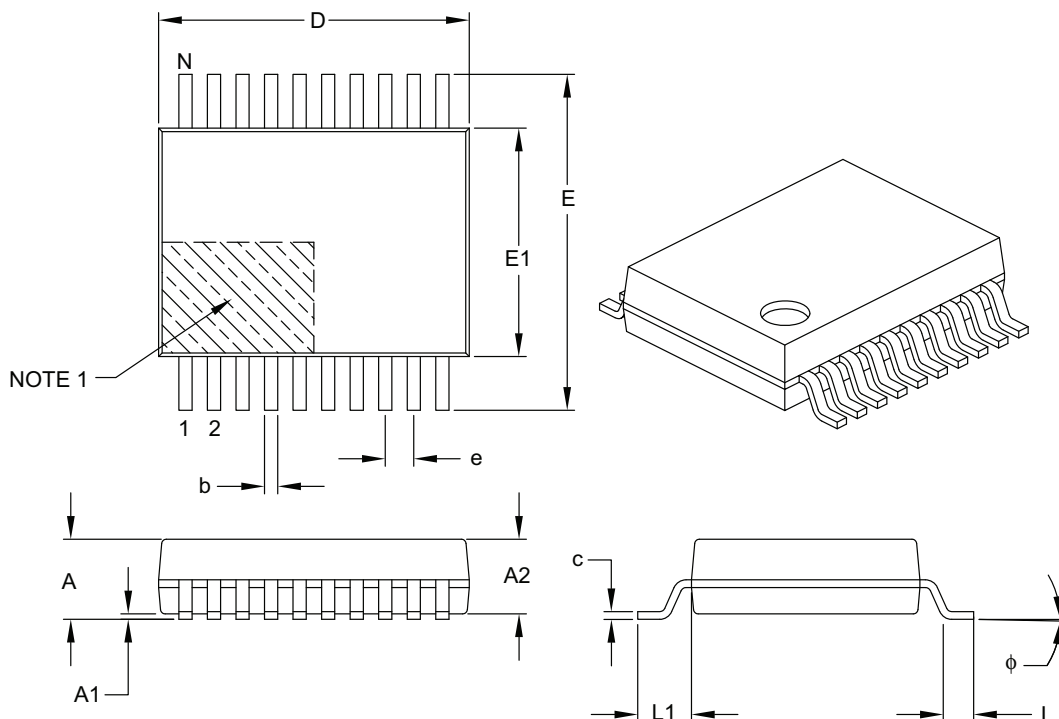
# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 11.3 Package Details

The following sections give the technical details of the packages.

### 20-Lead Plastic Shrink Small Outline (SS) – 5.30 mm Body [SSOP]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



| Units                    |    | MILLIMETERS |      |      |
|--------------------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| Dimension Limits         |    | MIN         | NOM  | MAX  |
| Number of Pins           | N  | 20          |      |      |
| Pitch                    | e  | 0.65 BSC    |      |      |
| Overall Height           | A  | –           | –    | 2.00 |
| Molded Package Thickness | A2 | 1.65        | 1.75 | 1.85 |
| Standoff                 | A1 | 0.05        | –    | –    |
| Overall Width            | E  | 7.40        | 7.80 | 8.20 |
| Molded Package Width     | E1 | 5.00        | 5.30 | 5.60 |
| Overall Length           | D  | 6.90        | 7.20 | 7.50 |
| Foot Length              | L  | 0.55        | 0.75 | 0.95 |
| Footprint                | L1 | 1.25 REF    |      |      |
| Lead Thickness           | c  | 0.09        | –    | 0.25 |
| Foot Angle               | φ  | 0°          | 4°   | 8°   |
| Lead Width               | b  | 0.22        | –    | 0.38 |

#### Notes:

- Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.20 mm per side.
- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

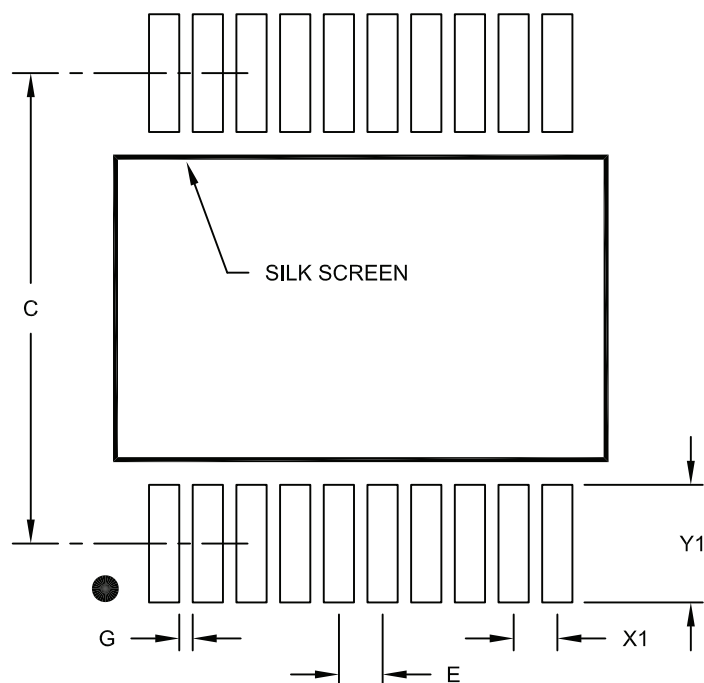
REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-072B

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 20-Lead Plastic Shrink Small Outline (SS) - 5.30 mm Body [SSOP]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

| Units                    |    | MILLIMETERS |      |      |
|--------------------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| Dimension Limits         |    | MIN         | NOM  | MAX  |
| Contact Pitch            | E  | 0.65 BSC    |      |      |
| Contact Pad Spacing      | C  |             | 7.20 |      |
| Contact Pad Width (X20)  | X1 |             |      | 0.45 |
| Contact Pad Length (X20) | Y1 |             |      | 1.75 |
| Distance Between Pads    | G  | 0.20        |      |      |

**Notes:**

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

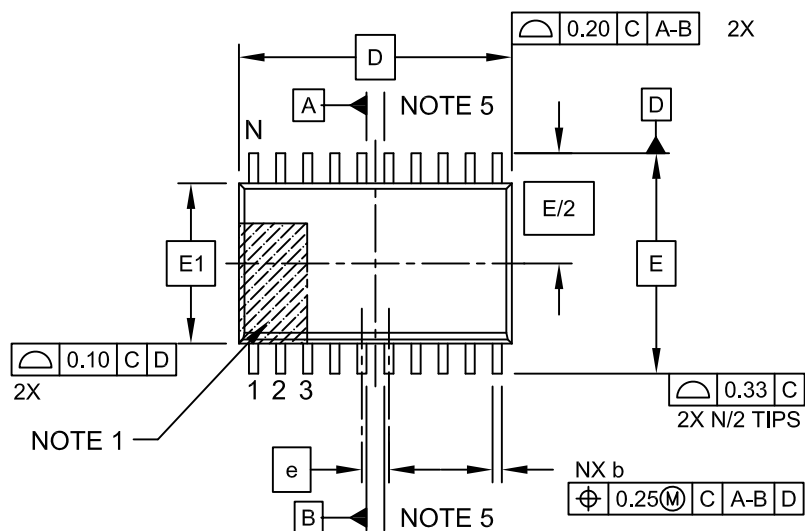
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2072A

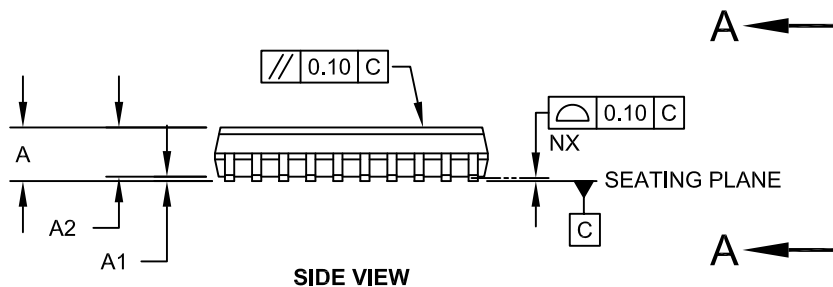
# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 20-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SO) - Wide, 7.50 mm Body [SOIC]

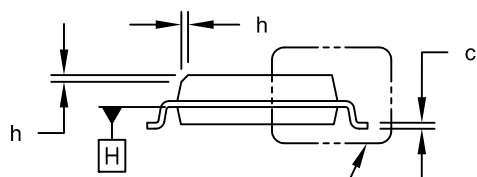
**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



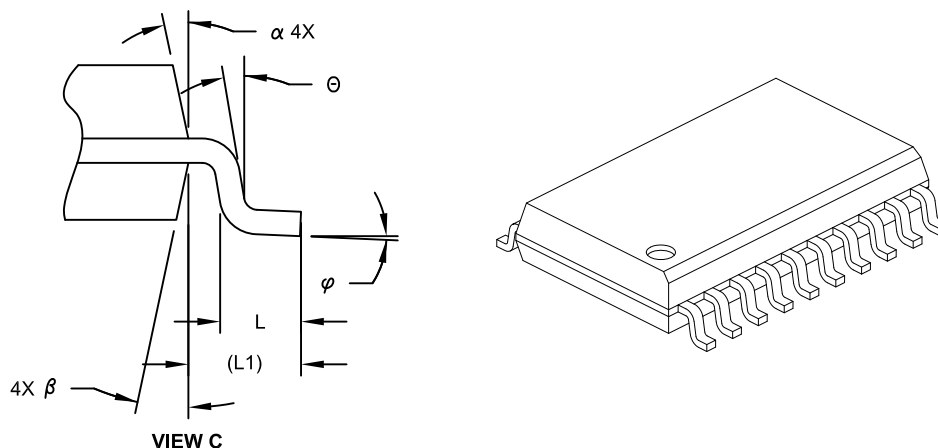
VIEW A-A

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-094C Sheet 1 of 2

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 20-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SO) - Wide, 7.50 mm Body [SOIC]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



| Units                    |    | MILLIMETERS |     |      |
|--------------------------|----|-------------|-----|------|
| Dimension Limits         |    | MIN         | NOM | MAX  |
| Number of Pins           | N  | 20          |     |      |
| Pitch                    | e  | 1.27 BSC    |     |      |
| Overall Height           | A  | -           | -   | 2.65 |
| Molded Package Thickness | A2 | 2.05        | -   | -    |
| Standoff §               | A1 | 0.10        | -   | 0.30 |
| Overall Width            | E  | 10.30 BSC   |     |      |
| Molded Package Width     | E1 | 7.50 BSC    |     |      |
| Overall Length           | D  | 12.80 BSC   |     |      |
| Chamfer (Optional)       | h  | 0.25        | -   | 0.75 |
| Foot Length              | L  | 0.40        | -   | 1.27 |
| Footprint                | L1 | 1.40 REF    |     |      |
| Lead Angle               | Θ  | 0°          | -   | -    |
| Foot Angle               | φ  | 0°          | -   | 8°   |
| Lead Thickness           | c  | 0.20        | -   | 0.33 |
| Lead Width               | b  | 0.31        | -   | 0.51 |
| Mold Draft Angle Top     | α  | 5°          | -   | 15°  |
| Mold Draft Angle Bottom  | β  | 5°          | -   | 15°  |

### Notes:

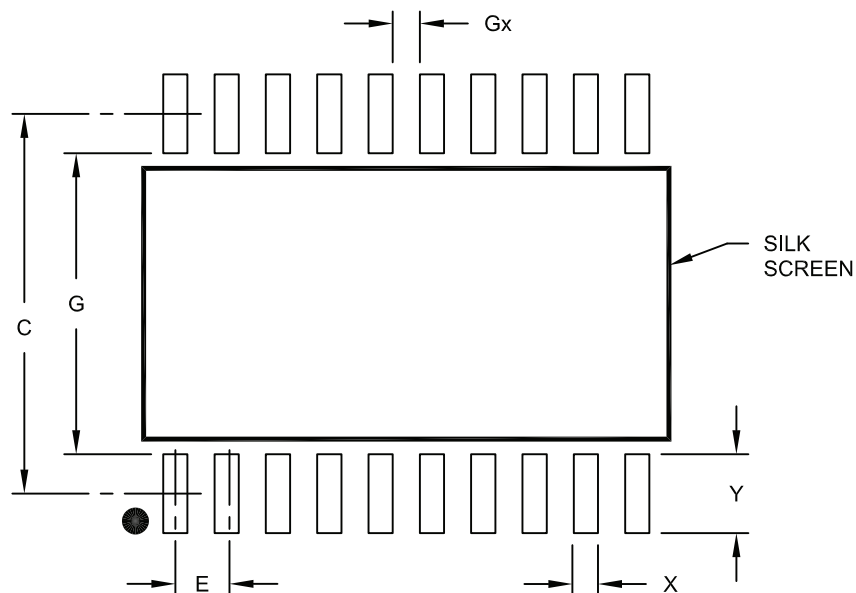
- Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- § Significant Characteristic
- Dimension D does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs, which shall not exceed 0.15 mm per end. Dimension E1 does not include interlead flash or protrusion, which shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M  
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.  
REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.
- Datums A & B to be determined at Datum H.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-094C Sheet 2 of 2

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

20-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SO) - Wide, 7.50 mm Body [SOIC]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

| Units                    |    | MILLIMETERS |      |      |
|--------------------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| Dimension Limits         |    | MIN         | NOM  | MAX  |
| Contact Pitch            | E  | 1.27 BSC    |      |      |
| Contact Pad Spacing      | C  |             | 9.40 |      |
| Contact Pad Width (X20)  | X  |             |      | 0.60 |
| Contact Pad Length (X20) | Y  |             |      | 1.95 |
| Distance Between Pads    | Gx | 0.67        |      |      |
| Distance Between Pads    | G  | 7.45        |      |      |

Notes:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

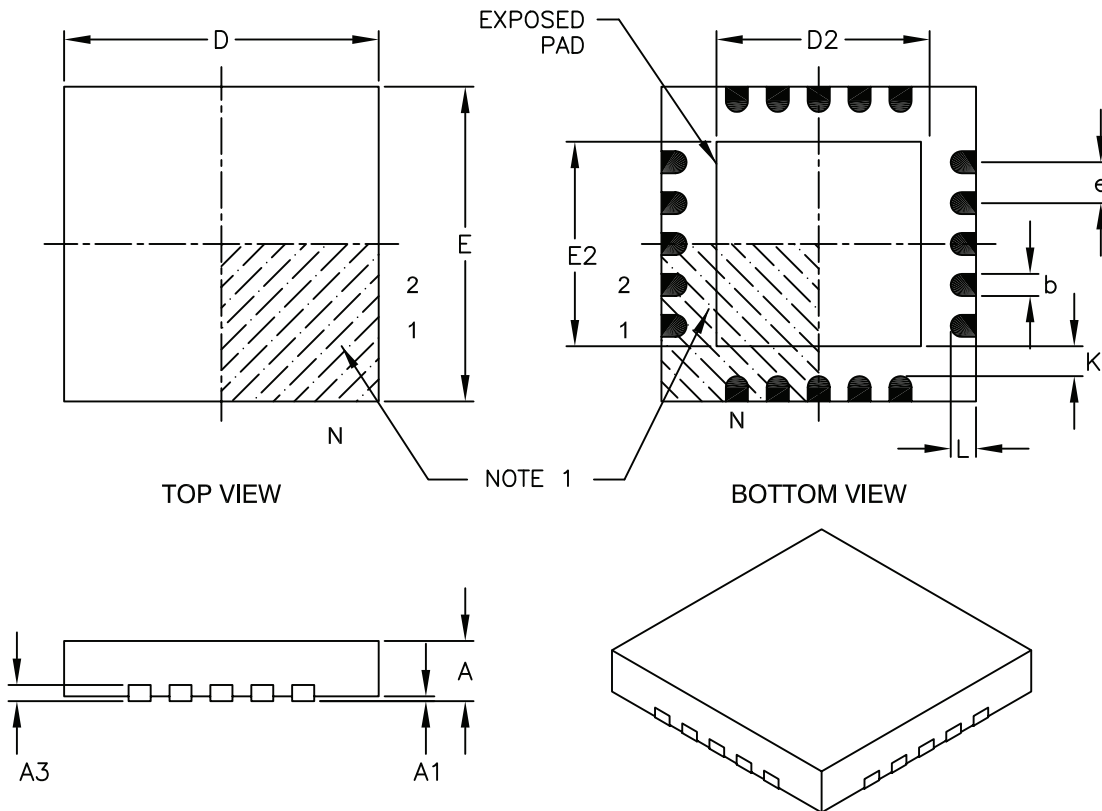
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2094A

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## 20-Lead Plastic Quad Flat, No Lead Package (MQ) – 5x5x0.9 mm Body [QFN]

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



| Units                  |    | MILLIMETERS |      |      |
|------------------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| Dimension Limits       |    | MIN         | NOM  | MAX  |
| Number of Pins         | N  | 20          |      |      |
| Pitch                  | e  | 0.65 BSC    |      |      |
| Overall Height         | A  | 0.80        | 0.90 | 1.00 |
| Standoff               | A1 | 0.00        | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| Contact Thickness      | A3 | 0.20 REF    |      |      |
| Overall Width          | E  | 5.00 BSC    |      |      |
| Exposed Pad Width      | E2 | 3.15        | 3.25 | 3.35 |
| Overall Length         | D  | 5.00 BSC    |      |      |
| Exposed Pad Length     | D2 | 3.15        | 3.25 | 3.35 |
| Contact Width          | b  | 0.25        | 0.30 | 0.35 |
| Contact Length         | L  | 0.35        | 0.40 | 0.45 |
| Contact-to-Exposed Pad | K  | 0.20        | -    | -    |

### Notes:

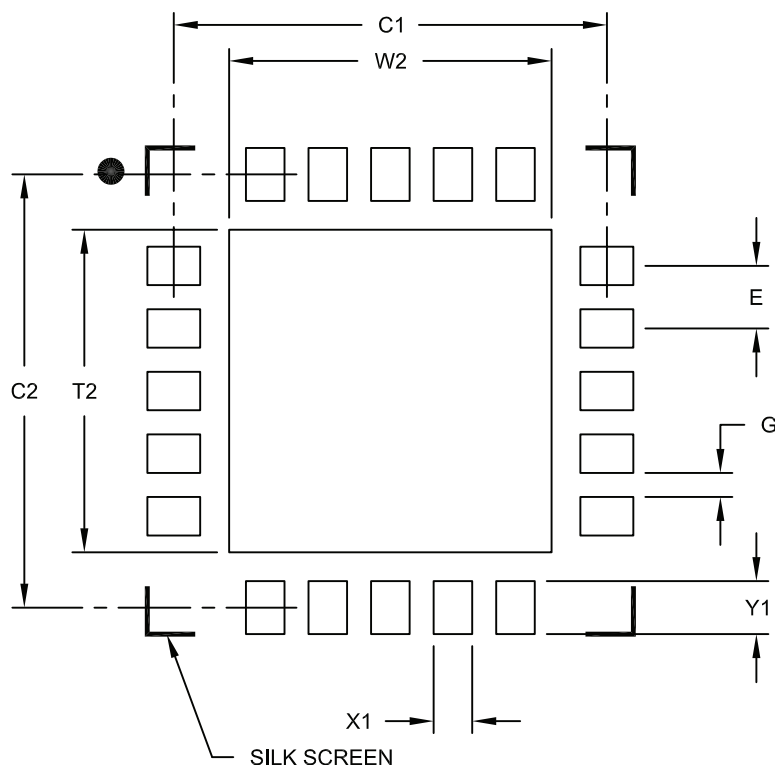
- Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- Package is saw singulated.
- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.  
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.  
REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-139B

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

20-Lead Plastic Quad Flat, No Lead Package (MQ) - 5x5 mm Body [QFN]  
With 0.40mm Contact Length

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

| Units                      |    | MILLIMETERS |      |      |
|----------------------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| Dimension Limits           |    | MIN         | NOM  | MAX  |
| Contact Pitch              | E  | 0.65 BSC    |      |      |
| Optional Center Pad Width  | W2 |             |      | 3.35 |
| Optional Center Pad Length | T2 |             |      | 3.35 |
| Contact Pad Spacing        | C1 |             | 4.50 |      |
| Contact Pad Spacing        | C2 |             | 4.50 |      |
| Contact Pad Width (X20)    | X1 |             |      | 0.40 |
| Contact Pad Length (X20)   | Y1 |             |      | 0.55 |
| Distance Between Pads      | G  | 0.20        |      |      |

Notes:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-2139A

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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NOTES:

## APPENDIX A: DATA SHEET REVISION HISTORY

### Revision A (08/2011)

Original release of this data sheet.

### Revision B (11/2011)

Updated schematic.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## APPENDIX B:

FIGURE B-1: SCHEMATIC

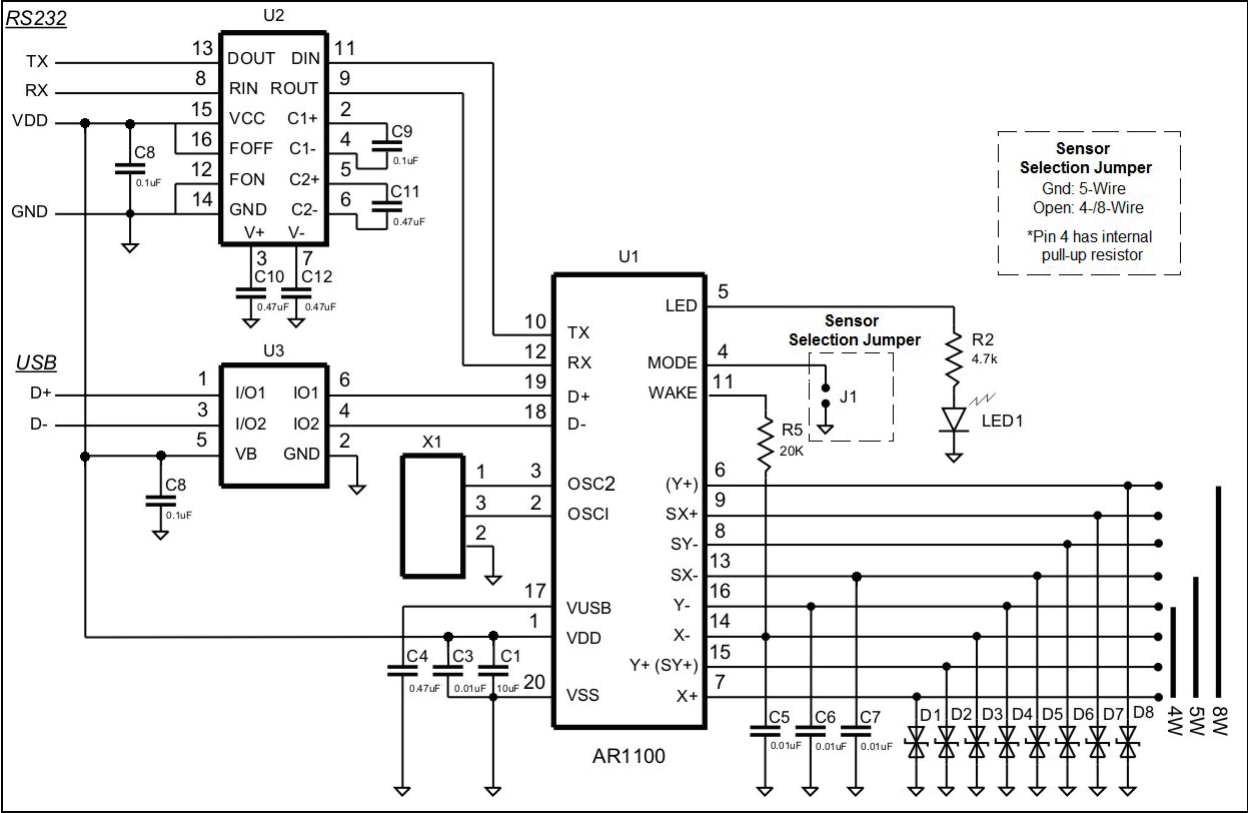


FIGURE B-2: BILL OF MATERIALS

| Microchip Technology.                     |          |          |                                  |                    |                    |                  |                         |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Bill of Materials / Assembly: 02-02230-R3 |          |          |                                  |                    |                    |                  |                         |
| Project: AR1100                           |          |          |                                  |                    |                    |                  |                         |
| PCB Artwork: 04-02230-R3                  |          |          |                                  |                    |                    |                  |                         |
| Date: 2010-12-27                          |          |          |                                  |                    |                    |                  |                         |
| All parts must be RoHS compliant.         |          |          |                                  |                    |                    |                  |                         |
| Designator                                | Quantity | Value    | Description                      | Manufacturer       | OEM Part Number    | Source           | Distributor Part Number |
| C1                                        | 1        | 10 uF    | CAP CER 10UF 6.3V XSR 0603       | Murata Electronics | GRM188R60J106ME47D | Digi-key         | 490-3896-2-ND           |
| C2, C3, C8, C9                            | 4        | 0.1 uF   | CAP CER, 1UF 25V 10% X7R 0603    | Murata Electronics | GRM188R71E104KA01D | Digi-key         | 490-1524-2-ND           |
| C4, C10, C11, C12                         | 4        | 0.47 uF  | CAP CER, 47UF 16V X7R 0603       | Murata Electronics | GRM188R71C474KA88D | Digi-key         | 490-3295-2-ND           |
| C5, C6, C7                                | 3        | 0.01 uF  | CAP CER 10000PF 50V 10% X7R 0603 | Murata Electronics | GRM188R71H103KA01D | Digi-key         | 490-1512-2-ND           |
| D1, D2, D3, D4, D5, D6, D7, D8            | 8        |          | DIODE BIDIR ESD PROTECT SOD323   | NXP Semiconductors | PESD5V0S1BA, 115   | Digi-key         | 568-4053-2-ND           |
| J1                                        | 1        |          | CONN HEADER 2MM SINGLE STR 2POS  | Sullins            | NRPN021PAEN-RC     | Digi-key         | SS800-02-ND             |
| LED1                                      | 1        |          | LED GREEN CLEAR THIN 0603 SMD    | Lite-On Inc        | LTST-C191GKT       | Digi-key         | 160-1443-2-ND           |
| R1, R5                                    | 2        | 20K ohm  | RES 20K OHM 1/10W 5% 0603 SMD    | Yageo              | RC0603JR-0720KL    | Digi-key         | 311-20KGRTR-ND          |
| R2                                        | 1        | 4.7K ohm | RES 4.7K OHM 1/10W 5% 0603 SMD   | Yageo              | RC0603JR-074K7L    | Digi-key         | 311-4.7KGRTR-ND         |
| U1                                        | 1        |          | IC PIC MCU FLASH 8KX16 20-SSOP   | Microchip          | AR1100-VSS         | Microchip Direct | AR1100-VSS              |
| U2                                        | 1        |          | IC RS232 3V-5.5V DRV R 16-SSOP   | Texas Instruments  | MAX3227EIDBR       | Digi-key         | 296-19829-2-ND          |
| U3                                        | 1        |          | IC ESD PROTECTION LO CAP SOT23-6 | STMicroelectronics | USBLC6-2SC6        | Digi-key         | 497-5235-2-ND           |
| X1                                        | 1        |          | CER RESONATOR 12.0MHZ SMD        | Murata Electronics | CSTCE12M0G55Z-R0   | Digi-key         | 490-1220-2-ND           |

**Note:** ESD protection diodes are recommended for all active sensor lines but care should be taken to minimize capacitance. As an example, PESD5V0S1BA is recommended and used on reference designs due to its nominally-low 35 pF.

**Note:** Unused SENSOR pins should be grounded.

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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NOTES:

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# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

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Device: AR1100 Resistive USB and RS-232 Touch Screen Controller Literature Number: DS41606B

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---

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2. How does this document meet your hardware and software development needs?

---

---

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---

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5. What deletions from the document could be made without affecting the overall usefulness?

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---

# AR1100 RESISTIVE USB AND RS-232 TOUCH SCREEN CONTROLLER

## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

| <u>PART NO.</u>           | <u>[X]<sup>(1)</sup></u>                                                                                                              | - | <u>X</u>                                                              | <u>/XX</u> | <u>XXX</u> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Device                    | Tape and Reel Option                                                                                                                  |   | Temperature Range                                                     | Package    | Pattern    |
| <b>Device:</b>            | AR1100: Resistive USB and RS-232 Touch Screen Controller<br>AR1100T: Resistive USB and RS-232 Touch Screen Controller (Tape and Reel) |   |                                                                       |            |            |
| <b>Temperature Range:</b> | I                                                                                                                                     | = | -40°C to +85°C (Industrial)                                           |            |            |
| <b>Package:</b>           | MQ                                                                                                                                    | = | Plastic Quad Flat, No Lead Package<br>5x5x0.09 mm Body (QFN), 20-Lead |            |            |
|                           | SO                                                                                                                                    | = | Plastic Small Outline - Wide, 7.50 mm Body (SO),<br>20-Lead           |            |            |
|                           | SS                                                                                                                                    | = | Plastic Shrink Small Outline - 5.30 mm Body (SS),<br>20-Lead          |            |            |

**Examples:**

- a) AR1100 - I/MQ: Industrial temperature, 20LD QFN Package.
- b) AR1100T - I/MQ: Tape and Reel, Industrial temperature, 20LD QFN Package
- c) AR1100 - I/SO: Industrial temperature, 20LD SOIC Package.
- d) AR1100T - I/SO: Tape and Reel, Industrial temperature, 20LD SOIC Package
- e) AR1100 - I/SS: Industrial temperature, 20LD SSOP Package
- f) AR1100T - I/SS: Tape and Reel, Industrial temperature, 20LD SSOP Package

## Worldwide Sales and Service

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2355 West Chandler Blvd.  
Chandler, AZ 85224-6199  
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<http://www.microchip.com/support>  
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82-2-558-5934

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